



KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA

GENERAL INFORMATION:

Member Trade bloc	:	GCC, OIC, WTO
Capital	:	Riyadh
Area	:	2.15 million km ²
Official language	:	Arabic
Population	:	34.9 million
Currency	:	Riyal

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
GDP (US\$ billion)	868.6	1,108.1	1,069.4	1,083.0	1,270.0
GDP per capita (US\$)	28,396.0	34,454.2	32,529.7	32,881.3	35,230.0
Real GDP growth (% change YOY)	3.9	7.4	-0.7	1.5	4.6
Inflation(% change YOY)	3.0	2.4	2.4	1.7	2.2
Unemployment(% of labour force)	6.6	5.6	4.4	3.5	3.5
Total Exports (US\$ billion)	276.2	411.1	320.9	305.3	-
Total Imports (US\$ billion)	152.3	189.8	211.1	232.0	-

GDP- COMPOSITION : Agriculture: 2.6%, Industry: 44.2%, Services: 53.2%

MAJOR INDUSTRIES : Crude oil production, petroleum refining, basic petrochemicals, ammonia, industrial gases, sodium hydroxide (caustic soda), cement, construction, fertilizer, plastics, commercial ship repair, commercial aircraft repair.

TOP TRADING PARTNERS OF SAUDI ARABIA

Major Export Destinations :

China	4.4%
UAE	2.8%
India	1.7%
Pakistan	1.3%

Major Import Source :

China	20.2%
United States	10.7%
UAE	6.7%
Pakistan	0.3%

SAUDI ARABIA'S MAIN ITEMS OF EXPORT : Petroleum and petroleum products 90%

SAUDI ARABIA'S MAIN ITEMS OF IMPORT : Machinery and equipment, foodstuffs, chemicals, motor vehicles, textiles

PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH SAUDI ARABIA

(MILLIONS US\$)

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2021	404.0	3,781.1	4,185.1	(3,377.1)	28,880.0	1.4	73,106.6	5.2
2022	514.0	5,148.5	5,662.5	(4,634.6)	31,175.9	1.6	71,104.7	7.2
2023	636.5	4,507.3	5,143.8	(3,870.7)	28,950.1	2.2	50,362.5	8.9
2024	734.9	4,474.0	5,208.9	(3,739.2)	32,461.2	2.3	56,522.1	7.9
2025	689.9	4,141.3	4,831.3	(3,451.4)	30,584.0	2.3	65,100.0	6.4

MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO SAUDI ARABIA						MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM SAUDI ARABIA					
Million US\$											
Specific Commodity Description	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Specific Commodity Description	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Meat and edible meat offal	39.0	58.5	117.8	150.3	167.9	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	2,202.4	3,410.7	3,587.8	3,257.2	2,932.2
Cereals	85.4	108.5	123.7	199.1	138.9	Plastics and articles thereof	795.6	778.0	434.0	466.1	518.7
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	26.4	37.7	53.4	55.7	70.2	Organic chemicals	492.5	492.6	276.3	330.6	378.1
Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	49.7	47.1	64.0	56.9	53.3	Fertilisers	69.7	219.9	100.1	243.7	146.1
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	18.3	28.6	19.3	17.0	23.2	Miscellaneous chemical products	85.3	101.7	62.1	92.6	97.9
Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	13.4	19.2	20.1	20.7	20.6	Lead and articles thereof	6.3	7.9	5.7	30.4	11.4
Man-made staple fibres	9.3	16.7	16.8	17.2	18.4	Rubber and articles thereof	3.7	5.3	7.5	11.3	10.8
Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere ...	12.7	12.9	17.8	24.0	17.4	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	4.5	7.5	4.4	6.2	6.8
Coffee, tea, maté and spices	29.5	35.0	25.9	19.3	15.0	Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	12.4	12.0	8.9	9.5	12.0	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	1.1	0.5	2.7	1.1	3.4