



TÜRKIYE

GENERAL INFORMATION:

Member Trade bloc:	ECO, D-8, OIC, WTO
Capital	: Ankara
Area	: 783,562 km ²
Official language	: Turkish
Population	: 86.0 million
Currency	: Lira

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
GDP (US\$ billion)	818.3	905.8	1,129.9	1,322.4	1,437.4
GDP per capita (US\$)	9,654.0	10,621.9	13,235.8	15,463.2	16,708.9
Real GDP growth (% change YOY)	11.3	5.5	5.1	3.1	2.7
Inflation(% change YOY)	19.6	73.1	53.8	58.5	35.9
Unemployment rate (%)	11.8	10.4	9.4	8.4	7.7
Total Exports (US\$ billion)	225.2	254.5	255.8	261.9	273.4
Total Imports (US\$ billion)	271.4	363.7	361.8	344.0	365.4

GDP – COMPOSITION : Agriculture: 8.1%, Industry: 27.6%, Services: 67.6%

MAJOR INDUSTRIES : Textiles, food processing, automobiles, electronics, mining (coal, chromate, copper, boron), steel, petroleum, construction, lumber, paper

TOP TRADING PARTNERS OF TURKIYE (2025)

TOP EXPORT PARTNERS :

Germany	8.1%
United Kingdom	6.1%
USA	6.0%
Pakistan	0.3%

TOP IMPORT SOURCES :

China	13.6%
Russian Federation	11.6%
Germany	8.2%
Pakistan	0.1%

MAIN EXPORTS : Vehicles, Machinery, mechanical appliances, Iron and steel, Articles of apparel and clothing accessories

MAIN IMPORTS : Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation, Machinery, mechanical appliances, Plastics and articles thereof, Organic chemicals

PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH TÜRKIYE

(MILLION US\$)

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2021	314.8	773.1	1,087.9	(458.3)	28,880.0	1.1	73,106.6	1.1
2022	432.3	870.1	1,302.4	(437.7)	31,175.9	1.4	71,104.7	1.2
2023	455.5	550.5	1,006.0	(95.0)	28,950.1	1.6	50,362.5	1.1
2024	440.1	918.0	1,358.2	(477.9)	32,461.2	1.4	56,522.1	1.6
2025	369.0	866.5	1,235.4	(497.5)	30,584.0	1.2	65,100.0	1.3

MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO TÜRKIYE						MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM TÜRKIYE					
Million US\$											
Specific Commodity Description	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Specific Commodity Description	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Cotton	169.8	198.4	154.9	107.6	67.7	Ships, boats and floating structures	14.2	47.6	0.0	303.3	303.0
Iron and steel	0.2	22.9	28.9	50.0	48.9	Cotton	189.7	159.7	90.1	176.2	150.2
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	15.5	29.7	41.0	44.0	47.1	Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	149.9	126.2	110.7	96.8	95.5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	14.1	24.4	24.3	31.4	40.8	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	37.9	73.8	40.9	54.0	31.6
Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	7.1	9.8	0.0	45.0	25.4	Cereals	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.0	25.2
Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	0.0	0.0	2.5	12.3	15.3	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	14.5	26.7	21.0	6.7	19.7
Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	0.0	1.6	25.4	15.4	11.9	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	21.1	58.6	26.6	54.0	19.3
Rubber and articles thereof	7.5	6.6	7.1	9.0	11.2	Miscellaneous chemical products	30.1	24.1	18.2	18.2	18.3
Beverages, spirits and vinegar	7.0	14.8	13.8	5.3	10.6	Plastics and articles thereof	31.4	28.7	24.4	21.5	17.4
Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring ...	8.4	11.6	10.5	5.4	10.5	Articles of iron or steel	18.9	17.2	8.6	10.4	13.4