



GERMANY

GENERAL INFORMATION	:
Member Trade Bloc	: EU, G-8, WTO
Location	: Central Europe, (neighboring the Netherlands and Poland, south of Denmark)
Capital	: Berlin
Official language	: German
Area	: 357,683 km ²
Population	: 84.5 million
Port & Harbors	: Berlin, Bonn, Brake, Bremen, Dresden, Duisburg, Hamburg, Kiel, Magdeburg, Mannheim, Stuttgart

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
GDP (US\$ billions) Current Price	4,262.7	4,085.6	4,429.8	4,684.1	5,013.5
GDP per capita (US\$)	51,237.6	48,756.3	52,823.5	56,086.9	59,925.3
Real GDP growth (% change YOY)	2.6	1.7	-	-	0.2
Inflation(% change YOY)	3.1	6.9	5.9	2.2	2.1
Unemployment rate (%)	5.7	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.3
Total Exports (US\$ billions)	1,631.0	1,676.6	1,702.4	1,684.0	1,765.0
Total Imports (US\$ billions)	1,422.8	1,582.9	1,469.7	1,425.2	1,538.8

GDPP – COMPOSITION : Agriculture: 0.6%, Industry: 30.1% and Services: 69.3%

MAJOR INDUSTRIES : Among the world's largest and most technologically advanced producers of iron, steel, coal, cement, chemicals, machinery, vehicles, machine tools, electronics, food and beverages; shipbuilding; textiles.

TOP TRADING PARTNERS OF GERMANY

Export Destinations :

USA	9.9%
France	7.3%
Netherland	6.9%
Pakistan	0.1%

Import Sources :

China	12.8%
Netherlands	7.6%
USA	6.1%
Pakistan	0.2%

GERMANY'S MAIN ITEMS OF EXPORTS: motor vehicles, machinery, chemicals, computer and electronic products, electrical equipment, pharmaceuticals, metals, transport equipment, foodstuffs, textiles, rubber and plastic products

GERMANY'S MAIN ITEMS OF IMPORTS: machinery, data processing equipment, vehicles, chemicals, oil and gas, metals, electric equipment, pharmaceuticals, foodstuffs, agricultural products

PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH GERMANY

(Million US\$)

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2020	2,123.8	1,209.5	3,333.3	914.3	22,245.7	9.5	45,841.7	2.6
2021	2,562.4	1,572.2	4,134.6	990.2	28,880.0	8.9	73,106.6	2.2
2022	3,053.9	1,269.4	4,323.3	1,784.5	31,175.9	9.8	71,104.7	1.8
2023	2,521.0	1,050.2	3,571.2	1,470.9	28,950.1	8.7	50,362.5	2.1
2024	2,729.3	915.5	3,644.8	1,813.7	32,461.2	8.4	56,522.1	1.6
2025	3,238.2	949.3	4,187.5	2,289.0	30,584.0	10.6	65,100.0	1.5

MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO GERMANY						MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM GERMANY					
Million US\$											
Specific Commodity Description	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Specific Commodity Description	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	686.7	870.8	710.6	786.2	909.4	Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	335.0	329.3	314.4	178.7	217.6
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	746.5	813.8	661.4	736.5	933.7	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	88.3	91.7	81.8	85.0	89.8
Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	495.1	607.6	515.0	589.1	669.7	Iron and steel	90.2	69.2	68.0	75.3	61.6
Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	133.0	144.4	124.3	120.2	134.6	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	135.9	86.2	91.8	70.0	59.7
Cotton	127.6	164.1	98.7	90.4	104.2	Miscellaneous chemical products	55.7	62.4	60.4	65.3	67.3
Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	39.6	70.8	67.1	67.1	77.8	Pharmaceutical products	76.4	96.9	53.4	59.7	53.9
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	57.1	57.9	65.5	62.4	69.7	Aluminium and articles thereof	35.9	32.7	34.7	46.4	48.7
Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	52.6	66.4	60.5	58.9	60.7	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	39.1	36.5	23.2	26.3	29.6
Man-made staple fibres	34.3	48.9	42.4	36.0	38.0	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial ...	32.9	31.4	25.6	26.2	28.1
Cereals	20.6	24.2	28.0	28.8	30.7	Plastics and articles thereof	36.2	31.9	26.5	25.5	25.0