



## UNITED KINGDOM

### GENERAL INFORMATION:

<b>Member Trade Bloc</b>	:	G-8, WTO
<b>Location</b>	:	Western Europe
<b>Capital</b>	:	London
<b>Area</b>	:	243,610 km <sup>2</sup>
<b>Official language</b>	:	English
<b>Population</b>	:	68.35 million
<b>Port &amp; Harbors</b>	:	Aberdeen, Belfast, Bristol, Cardiff, Dover, Falmouth, Felixstowe, Glasgow, Grangemouth, Hull, Leith, Liverpool, London, Manchester, Peterhead, Plymouth, Portsmouth, Ramsgate, Scapa Flow, Southampton, Sullom Voe, Teesport, Tyn

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
GDP (US\$ billion)	2,853.0	2,699.7	3,142.2	3,100.1	3,382.1	3,587.5
GDP per capita (US\$)	42,712.6	40,230.5	46,731.4	46,103.2	49,647.5	52,423.2
Real GDP growth (% change yoy)	1.6	-10.3	8.5	4.8	0.3	1.0
Inflation(% change YOY)	1.8	0.8	2.5	9.1	7.3	2.5 (Dec 2024)
Unemployment rate (%)	4.2	5.4	5.0	3.7	4.0	4.4 (Nov 2024)
Total Exports (US\$ billion)	468.2	395.7	468.0	530.5	519.4	512.8
Total Imports (US\$ billion)	692.3	634.1	689.6	816.3	791.4	815.9

**GDP – COMPOSITION** : Agriculture: 0.76%, Industry: 16.68%, Services: 82.0%

**MAJOR INDUSTRIES** : Machine tools, electric power equipment, automation equipment, railroad equipment, shipbuilding, aircraft, motor vehicles and parts, electronics and communications equipment, metals, chemicals, coal, petroleum, paper and paper products, food processing, textiles, clothing, and other consumer goods.

### Top Trading Partners of United Kingdom (2024)

<b>UK's Top Export Partners:</b>	USA	13.9%
	China	9.0%
	Germany	7.5%
	Netherlands	6.5%
	<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.1%</b>

<b>UK's Top Import Sources:</b>	China	12.1%
	USA	11.2%
	Germany	9.3%
	France	4.7%
	<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.3%</b>

**UK's TOP MAIN EXPORTS** : Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof, Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad, Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof, Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral,

**UK's TOP MAIN IMPORTS** : Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof, Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof, Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances, Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof

## PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH UNITED KINGDOM

(MILLION US\$)

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2020	1,622.0	652.5	2,274.5	969.5	22,245.7	7.3	45,841.7	1.4
2021	2,083.6	891.5	2,975.1	1,192.1	28,880.0	7.2	73,106.6	1.2
2022	2,284.5	748.0	3,032.6	1,536.5	31,175.9	7.3	71,104.7	1.1
2023	2,124.9	568.9	2,693.8	1,556.0	28,950.1	7.3	50,362.5	1.1
2024	2,151.2	738.4	2,889.6	1,412.8	32,461.2	6.7	56,522.1	1.3

MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO UNITED KINGDOM						MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM UNITED KINGDOM					
Million US\$											
Specific Commodity Description	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Specific Commodity Description	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	455.8	622.8	709.2	640.7	619.4	Iron and steel	323.0	464.4	350.7	286.7	317.6
Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	474.5	600.0	600.7	570.8	585.6	Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	11.3	10.9	21.0	14.8	125.1
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	239.3	303.4	373.1	307.5	328.3	Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	64.0	84.3	79.9	55.4	66.5
Cereals	118.0	117.7	99.8	144.3	176.0	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	17.6	32.3	15.4	19.8	21.8
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	30.6	37.5	39.3	36.6	40.6	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	18.9	32.5	18.2	12.1	19.3
Cotton	33.0	40.8	53.8	41.2	39.5	Copper and articles thereof	7.3	12.9	9.1	16.8	16.3
Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; ...	24.2	35.7	35.6	32.7	38.4	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	15.3	19.5	21.1	13.7	13.4
Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	30.2	44.2	27.3	33.7	38.0	Plastics and articles thereof	8.9	11.8	15.4	10.4	12.8
Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	30.0	34.1	45.0	35.4	35.7	Miscellaneous chemical products	30.7	26.2	27.2	24.8	12.6
Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	34.0	37.0	42.3	38.1	33.6	Aluminium and articles thereof	6.7	21.3	23.4	13.3	12.2