



# TANZANIA

## GENERAL INFORMATION

|                      |   |                    |
|----------------------|---|--------------------|
| Capital              | : | Dodoma             |
| Land area            | : | 885,800 sq km      |
| Official language(s) | : | English, Swahili   |
| Population           | : | 68.5 million       |
| Currency             | : | Tanzanian shilling |

## KEY MACRO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS:

| Economic Indicators                    | 2020    | 2021    | 2022    | 2023    | 2024    |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| GDP (US\$ billion)<br>(current prices) | 64.1    | 67.9    | 74.1    | 79.1    | 79.8    |
| GDP per capita(US\$)                   | 1,105.5 | 1,137.8 | 1,205.8 | 1,249.3 | 1,224.3 |
| Real GDP growth (% change yoy)         | 1.9     | 4.8     | 4.6     | 5.0     | 5.5     |
| Inflation (% change yoy)               | 3.6     | 3.6     | 4.3     | 3.8     | 3.2     |
| Total Exports (US\$ Billion)           | 6.0     | 6.4     | 6.8     | 7.3     | 7.8     |
| Total Imports (US\$ Billion)           | 8.5     | 10.9    | 15.7    | 15.1    | 19.4    |

**GDP - COMPOSITION:** agriculture: 23.4%, industry: 28.6%, services: 47.6%

**MAJOR INDUSTRIES:** agricultural processing (sugar, beer, cigarettes, sisal twine); mining (diamonds, gold, and iron), salt, soda ash; cement, oil refining, shoes, apparel, wood products, fertilizer

## TOP TRADING PARTNERS OF TANZANIA

|                                       |                 |             |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| <b>Principal Export Destinations:</b> | 1.South Africa  | 19.1%       |
|                                       | 2. Switzerland  | 14.3%       |
|                                       | 3. UAE          | 12.4%       |
|                                       | <b>Pakistan</b> | <b>2.0%</b> |

|                                  |                 |             |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| <b>Principal Import Sources:</b> | 1. China        | 25.3%       |
|                                  | 2. India        | 12.8%       |
|                                  | 3. UAE          | 9.7%        |
|                                  | <b>Pakistan</b> | <b>0.7%</b> |

**TANZANIA MAIN ITEMS OF EXPORT** : Gold, coffee, cashew nuts, manufactures cotton

**TANZANIA MAIN ITEMS OF IMPORT** : consumer goods, machinery and transportation equipment, industrial raw materials, crude oil

## Pakistan's Trade with Tanzania

(Million US\$)

| YEAR | EXPORTS | IMPORTS | TOTAL TRADE | BALANCE OF TRADE | TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN | % SHARE IN TOTAL EXP. | TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN | % SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS |
|------|---------|---------|-------------|------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2020 | 99.1    | 119.8   | 218.9       | (20.7)           | 22,245.7                 | 0.4                   | 45,841.7                  | 0.3                      |
| 2021 | 111.5   | 92.6    | 204.1       | 18.9             | 28,880.0                 | 0.4                   | 73,106.6                  | 0.1                      |
| 2022 | 124.4   | 122.7   | 247.1       | 1.7              | 31,175.9                 | 0.4                   | 71,104.7                  | 0.2                      |
| 2023 | 202.0   | 118.6   | 320.6       | 83.5             | 28,950.1                 | 0.7                   | 50,362.5                  | 0.2                      |
| 2024 | 131.0   | 156.9   | 287.9       | (25.9)           | 32,461.2                 | 0.4                   | 56,522.1                  | 0.3                      |

| MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO TANZANIA  |      |      |      |       |      | MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM TANZANIA  |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|------|------|------|-------|------|---|------|------|------|------|------|
| Million US\$  |      |      |      |       |      |   |      |      |      |      |      |
| Specific Commodity Description  | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023  | 2024 | Specific Commodity Description  | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
| Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags             | 35.2 | 58.3 | 46.0 | 40.6  | 47.8 | Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 52.1 | 67.6 |
| Cereals   | 41.2 | 24.2 | 47.7 | 111.6 | 34.7 | Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers  | 23.1 | 5.6  | 52.9 | 7.3  | 58.7 |
| Beverages, spirits and vinegar  | 1.5  | 2.0  | 0.6  | 6.5   | 20.7 | Cotton  | 85.9 | 73.5 | 51.7 | 18.9 | 18.1 |
| Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement                          | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 9.2   | 6.9  | Coffee, tea, maté and spices  | 10.2 | 7.1  | 9.4  | 9.8  | 5.8  |
| Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof         | 2.6  | 2.9  | 3.5  | 5.2   | 2.5  | Copper and articles thereof   | 0.0  | 1.0  | 7.3  | 3.9  | 3.0  |
| Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted                          | 2.7  | 4.2  | 4.7  | 1.6   | 2.3  | Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal ... | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 20.7 | 1.4  |
| Pharmaceutical products   | 1.8  | 2.1  | 2.4  | 2.8   | 2.2  | Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder                                 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 3.6  | 0.6  |
| Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ... | 0.4  | 0.8  | 0.6  | 2.7   | 2.2  | Lead and articles thereof   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.4  |
| Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.2  | 3.1   | 1.4  | Iron and steel  | 0.1  | 1.1  | 0.5  | 1.0  | 0.4  |
| Cotton  | 4.7  | 3.4  | 2.8  | 3.9   | 1.3  | Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn                          | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  |