



## KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA

### GENERAL INFORMATION:

<b>Member Trade bloc</b>	:	GCC, OIC, WTO
<b>Capital</b>	:	Riyadh
<b>Area</b>	:	2.15 million km <sup>2</sup>
<b>Official language</b>	:	Arabic
<b>Population</b>	:	33.26 million
<b>Currency</b>	:	Riyal

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
GDP (US\$ billion)	680.9	868.6	1,108.1	1,069.4	1,083.0
GDP per capita (US\$)	20,088.5	28,396.0	34,454.2	32,529.7	32,881.3
Real GDP growth (% change YOY)	-4.1	3.9	7.4	-0.7	1.3
Inflation(% change YOY)	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.4	1.7
Unemployment(% of labour force)	7.4	6.6	5.6	4.4	3.5
Total Exports (US\$ billion)	185.6	276.2	411.1	320.9	305.3
Total Imports (US\$ billion)	131.3	152.3	189.8	211.1	232.0

**GDP- COMPOSITION** : Agriculture: 2.6%, Industry: 44.2%, Services: 53.2%

**MAJOR INDUSTRIES** : Crude oil production, petroleum refining, basic petrochemicals, ammonia, industrial gases, sodium hydroxide (caustic soda), cement, construction, fertilizer, plastics, commercial ship repair, commercial aircraft repair.

### TOP TRADING PARTNERS OF SAUDI ARABIA

**Major Export Destinations** :

China	4.4%
UAE	2.8%
India	1.7%
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>1.3%</b>

**Major Import Source** :

China	20.2%
United States	10.7%
UAE	6.7%
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.3%</b>

**SAUDI ARABIA'S MAIN ITEMS OF EXPORT** : Petroleum and petroleum products 90%

**SAUDI ARABIA'S MAIN ITEMS OF IMPORT** : Machinery and equipment, foodstuffs, chemicals, motor vehicles, textiles

**PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH SAUDI ARABIA**  
(MILLIONS US\$)

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2020	432.5	1,895.9	2,328.3	(1,463.4)	22,245.7	1.9	45,841.7	4.1
2021	404.0	3,781.1	4,185.1	(3,377.1)	28,880.0	1.4	73,106.6	5.2
2022	514.0	5,148.5	5,662.5	(4,634.6)	31,175.9	1.6	71,104.7	7.2
2023	636.5	4,507.3	5,143.8	(3,870.7)	28,950.1	2.2	50,362.5	8.9
2024	734.9	4,473.6	5,208.5	(3,738.8)	32,461.20	2.3	56,522.10	7.9

MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO SAUDI ARABIA						MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM SAUDI ARABIA					
Million US\$											
Specific Commodity Description	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Specific Commodity Description	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Cereals	97.8	85.4	108.5	123.7	199.1	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	893.8	2,202.4	3,410.7	3,587.8	3,256.7
Meat and edible meat offal	44.0	39.0	58.5	117.8	150.3	Plastics and articles thereof	563.9	795.6	778.0	434.0	466.2
Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	45.7	49.7	47.1	64.0	56.9	Organic chemicals	317.2	492.5	492.6	276.3	330.6
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	27.7	26.4	37.7	53.4	55.7	Fertilisers	36.6	69.7	219.9	100.1	243.6
Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere ...	13.9	12.7	12.9	17.8	24.0	Miscellaneous chemical products	22.5	85.3	101.7	62.1	92.6
Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	9.1	13.4	19.2	20.1	20.7	Lead and articles thereof	0.0	6.3	7.9	5.7	30.4
Coffee, tea, maté and spices	27.4	29.5	35.0	25.9	19.3	Rubber and articles thereof	1.0	3.7	5.3	7.5	11.3
Man-made staple fibres	6.6	9.3	16.7	16.8	17.2	Aluminium and articles thereof	17.0	10.3	16.9	8.5	7.5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	10.2	18.3	28.6	19.3	17.0	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	5.1	4.5	7.5	4.4	6.2
Beverages, spirits and vinegar	17.7	4.2	3.0	9.4	15.4	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	0.1	1.8	0.6	0.0	3.9