



GERMANY

GENERAL INFORMATION :

Member Trade Bloc	:	EU, G-8, WTO
Location	:	Central Europe, (neighboring the Netherlands and Poland, south of Denmark
Capital	:	Berlin
Official language	:	German
Area	:	357,588 km ²
Population	:	83.2 million
Port & Harbors	:	Berlin, Bonn, Brake, Bremen, Dresden, Duisburg, Hamburg, Kiel, Magdeburg, Mannheim, Stuttgart

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
GDP (US\$ billions) Current Price	3,843.3	4,262.7	4,085.6	4,429.8	4,710.0
GDP per capita (US\$)	46,216.0	51,237.6	48,756.3	52,823.5	55,521.3
Real GDP growth (% change YOY)	-3.6	2.6	1.7	-	0.01
Inflation(% change YOY)	0.5	3.1	6.9	5.9	2.2
Unemployment rate (%)	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.7	6.0
Total Exports (US\$ billions)	1,379.9	1,631.0	1,676.6	1,702.4	1,684.0
Total Imports (US\$ billions)	1,172.9	1,422.8	1,582.9	1,469.7	1425.2

GDPP – COMPOSITION : Agriculture: 0.6%, Industry: 30.1% and Services: 69.3%

MAJOR INDUSTRIES : Among the world's largest and most technologically advanced producers of iron, steel, coal, cement, chemicals, machinery, vehicles, machine tools, electronics, food and beverages; shipbuilding; textiles.

TOP TRADING PARTNERS OF GERMANY

Major Export Destinations :

USA	9.9%
France	7.3%
Netherland	6.9%
Pakistan	0.1%

Major Import Sources :

China	12.8%
Netherlands	7.6%
USA	6.1%
Pakistan	0.2%

GERMANY'S MAIN ITEMS OF EXPORTS: motor vehicles, machinery, chemicals, computer and electronic products, electrical equipment, pharmaceuticals, metals, transport equipment, foodstuffs, textiles, rubber and plastic products

GERMANY'S MAIN ITEMS OF IMPORTS: machinery, data processing equipment, vehicles, chemicals, oil and gas, metals, electric equipment, pharmaceuticals, foodstuffs, agricultural products

PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH GERMANY

(Million US\$)

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2020	2,123.8	1,209.5	3,333.3	914.3	22,245.7	9.5	45,841.7	2.6
2021	2,562.4	1,572.2	4,134.6	990.2	28,880.0	8.9	73,106.6	2.2
2022	3,053.9	1,269.4	4,323.3	1,784.5	31,175.9	9.8	71,104.7	1.8
2023	2,521.0	1,050.2	3,571.2	1,470.9	28,950.1	8.7	50,362.5	2.1
2024	2,729.3	915.5	3,644.8	1,813.7	32,461.2	8.4	56,522.1	1.6

MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO GERMANY						MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM GERMANY					
Million US\$											
Specific Commodity Description	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Specific Commodity Description	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	529.5	686.7	870.8	710.6	786.2	Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	287.1	335.0	329.3	314.4	178.7
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	634.7	746.5	813.8	661.4	736.5	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	90.4	88.3	91.7	81.8	85.0
Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	418.8	495.1	607.6	515.0	589.1	Iron and steel	69.3	90.2	69.2	68.0	75.3
Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	121.6	133.0	144.4	124.3	120.2	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	129.8	135.9	86.2	91.8	70.0
Cotton	109.2	127.6	164.1	98.7	90.4	Miscellaneous chemical products	47.0	55.7	62.4	60.4	65.3
Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	37.7	39.6	70.8	67.1	67.1	Pharmaceutical products	67.2	76.4	96.9	53.4	59.7
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	47.5	57.1	57.9	65.5	62.4	Aluminium and articles thereof	20.9	35.9	32.7	34.7	46.4
Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	42.1	52.6	66.4	60.5	58.9	Commodities not elsewhere specified	72.6	88.0	71.8	48.6	42.9
Man-made staple fibres	27.7	34.3	48.9	42.4	36.0	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	19.4	39.1	36.5	23.2	26.3
Cereals	23.1	20.6	24.2	28.0	28.8	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial ...	23.3	32.9	31.4	25.6	26.2