



# Ethiopia

## General information

**Member Trade bloc:** COMESA, AFRICA FREE TRADE ZONE

**Capital:** Addis Ababa

**Area:** 1,112,000 square kilometres

**Official language:** Amharic

**Population:** 123.4 million

ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
GDP (US\$ billion)	92.6	99.2	118.9	159.7	145.0
GDP per capita (US\$)	969.0	974.1	1,143.0	1,511.2	1,350.4
Real GDP growth (% change YOY)	6.0	6.3	6.3	7.1	-
Inflation(% change YOY)	20.3	26.7	33.9	30.2	32.6
Total Exports (US\$ billion)	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.9	-
Total Imports (US\$ billion)	14.1	15.3	16.5	17.0	-

## GDP – COMPOSITION:

Agriculture: 37.5%

Industry: 21.8%

Services: 36.2%

## MAJOR INDUSTRIES:

Food processing, beverages, textiles, leather, chemicals, metals processing, cement

## TOP EXPORT PARTNERS:

Somalia 11.8%

USA 10.7%

Germany 7.9%

Netherlands 7.5%

**Pakistan 1.2%**

## TOP IMPORT SOURCES:

China 26.4%

India 15.7%

USA 7.6%

Turkiye 5.0%

**Pakistan 0.01%**

## MAIN EXPORTS:

Coffee, gold, leather products, live animals, oilseeds

## MAIN IMPORTS:

Food and live animals, petroleum and petroleum products, chemicals, machinery, motor Vehicles, cereals, textiles

## PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH ETHIOPIA (MILLION US\$)

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2020	1.3	22.4	23.7	(21.0)	22,245.7	0.006	45,841.7	0.05
2021	0.7	7.6	8.3	(6.9)	28,880.0	0.003	73,106.6	0.01
2022	1.2	18.5	19.6	(17.30)	31,175.9	0.004	71,104.7	0.03
2023	1.1	33.4	34.4	(32.3)	28,950.1	0.004	50,362.5	0.1
2024	0.9	70.7	71.6	(69.8)	32,461.2	0.003	56,522.1	0.1

MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO ETHIOPIA						MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM ETHIOPIA					
Million US\$											
Specific Commodity Description	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Specific Commodity Description	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	0.80	0.36	0.35	0.43	0.44	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal ...	0.1	0.0	0.0	16.3	41.1
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal	0.10	0.03	0.16	0.53	0.34	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	21.6	6.4	15.5	15.8	21.5
Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	0.12	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.10	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	7.0
Cotton	0.19	0.07	0.46	0.01	0.01	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.0
Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.003
Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.002	0.003	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber and articles thereof	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.002	0.003	-	-	-	-	-	-
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.001	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.001	-	-	-	-	-	-
Articles of iron or steel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.001	-	-	-	-	-	-