



## EGYPT

### GENERAL INFORMATION:

<b>Member Trade Bloc</b>	:	WTO, African Free Trade Zone Agreement (AFTZ), OIC, D-8
<b>Capital</b>	:	Cairo
<b>Land Area</b>	:	1,001,450 km <sup>2</sup>
<b>Official Language</b>	:	Arabic
<b>Population</b>	:	114.5 million

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
GDP (US\$ billion):	364.0	423.3	475.2	393.9	383.1
GDP per capita (US\$)	3,561.1	4,145.9	4,587.1	3,727.6	3,570.3
Real GDP growth (% change YOY)	3.5	3.3	6.6	3.7	-
Inflation(% change YOY)	5.7	4.5	8.5	24.3	33.3
Total Exports (US\$ billion)	29.3	43.6	52.1	42.1	38.8
Total Imports (US\$ billion)	70.4	89.2	96.2	83.2	77.6
Unemployment (%)	7.9	7.4	7.3	7.3	6.6

\*estimated

**GDP – COMPOSITION** : Agriculture: 11.9%, Industry: 33.1%, Services: 55.7%

**MAJOR INDUSTRIES** : textiles, food processing, tourism, chemicals, pharmaceuticals, hydrocarbons, construction, cement, metals, light manufactures

### TOP TRADING PARTNERS OF EGYPT

**Egypt's Top Export Destinations:**

Turkey	7.2%
Italy	6.8%
India	5.7%
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.9%</b>

**Egypt's Top Import Sources** :

China	13.6%
Saudi Arabia	6.9%
USA	4.5%
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.1%</b>

**EGYPT'S MAIN EXPORTS:** crude oil and petroleum products, cotton, textiles, metal products, chemicals, processed food

**EGYPT'S MAIN IMPORTS:** machinery and equipment, foodstuffs, chemicals, wood products, fuels

**PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH EGYPT (MILLION US\$)**

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2020	71.3	274.0	345.3	(202.7)	22,245.7	0.3	45,841.7	0.6
2021	105.9	518.0	623.9	(412.1)	28,880.0	0.4	73,106.6	0.7
2022	96.7	256.4	353.1	(159.7)	31,175.9	0.3	71,104.7	0.4
2023	104.5	214.0	318.5	(109.6)	28,950.1	0.4	50,362.5	0.4
2024	106.2	95.1	201.3	11.1	32,461.2	0.3	56,522.1	0.2

MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO EGYPT						MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM EGYPT					
Million US\$											
Specific Commodity Description	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Specific Commodity Description	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Cotton	42.8	65.2	54.5	60.1	53.7	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal ...	15.9	20.3	22.6	16.6	27.9
Rubber and articles thereof	2.6	5.1	4.4	9.0	9.9	Miscellaneous chemical products	1.1	1.8	0.6	11.2	16.2
Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	7.8	Miscellaneous edible preparations	6.4	7.6	9.7	8.6	9.7
Plastics and articles thereof	3.0	6.1	6.5	4.2	5.7	Cotton	38.8	23.6	35.2	14.8	7.1
Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.1	0.6	0.3	2.0	3.9
Pharmaceutical products	2.6	4.4	4.7	3.9	3.8	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	1.0	3.9	9.2	5.5	3.6
Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	2.9	3.8	4.0	2.6	2.6	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	4.1	1.4	1.1	2.3	3.4
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	2.9	2.4	3.1	3.2	2.3	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	2.9	4.2	3.0	2.4	3.1
Man-made staple fibres	2.4	5.2	5.5	2.8	2.2	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	2.9
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal ...	0.3	0.3	0.5	2.9	1.9	Ships, boats and floating structures	4.6	15.3	22.7	0.0	2.6