



NETHERLANDS

GENERAL INFORMATION :

Member Trade Bloc	:	European Union, WTO
Location	:	Western Europe, bordering the North Sea, between Belgium and Germany
Capital	:	Amsterdam
Total Area	:	41,850 km ²
Official language	:	Dutch
Population	:	17.5 million
Ports & harbors	:	Amsterdam, Delfzijl, Dordrecht, Eemshaven, Groningen, Haarlem, IJmuiden, Maastricht, Rotterdam, Terneuzen, Utrecht, And Vlissingen

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
GDP (US\$ billion):	910.2	913.8	1,007.6	1,010.1	1,092.7
GDP per capita (US\$)	48,443.7	52,456.0	57,714.8	57,427.7	62,718.6
Real GDP growth (% change yoy)	1.3	-3.8	6.1	4.3	0.1
Inflation(% change YOY)	2.7	1.3	2.7	10.0	3.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.4	4.8	4.2	3.5	3.5
Total Exports (US\$ billion)	576.8	551.4	696.8	768.3	936.2
Total Imports (US\$ billion)	514.6	484.1	623.3	710.7	843.7

NETHERLANDS GDP – COMPOSITION : Agriculture: 1.6%, Industry: 17.9% and Services: 70.2%

NETHERLANDS MAJOR INDUSTRIES : Agro industries, metal and engineering products, electrical machinery and equipment, chemicals, petroleum, construction, microelectronics, fishing

MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS OF NETHERLANDS

Major Export Destinations	:	Germany	22.8%
		Belgium	10.8%
		France	8.1%
		Pakistan	0.1%
Major Import Sources	:	Germany	17.3%
		China	10.2%
		Belgium	9.9%
		Pakistan	0.1%

NETHERLANDS MAIN ITEMS OF EXPORT : machinery and equipment, chemicals, fuels; foodstuffs

NETHERLANDS MAIN ITEMS OF IMPORTS : machinery and transport equipment, chemicals, fuels; foodstuffs, clothing

PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH NETHERLANDS (MILLION US\$)

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2019	673.5	1,002.6	1,676.1	(329.0)	23,818.8	2.8	50,511.0	2.0
2020	645.4	524.4	1,169.8	121.0	22,245.7	2.9	45,841.7	1.1
2021	852.0	782.1	1,634.1	69.8	28,880.0	3.0	73,106.6	1.1
2022	987.5	832.5	1,820.0	155.0	31,175.9	3.2	71,104.7	1.2
2023	1,080.3	714.0	1,794.3	366.4	28,491.0	3.8	50,535.0	1.4

MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO NETHERLANDS						MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM NETHERLANDS					
Million US\$											
Specific Commodity Description	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Specific Commodity Description	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	210.9	242.3	313.7	285.2	281.5	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	531.9	63.2	178.6	339.3	205.3
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	146.5	129.6	163.3	188.2	241.7	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	81.2	70.7	84.5	89.1	111.0
Beverages, spirits and vinegar	58.8	41.1	47.9	185.3	148.3	Iron and steel	38.2	64.9	63.0	56.0	66.5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	81.9	79.1	95.4	117.5	135.5	Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	67.1	55.2	81.7	62.8	49.9
Cereals	56.2	50.2	65.7	52.8	70.4	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere ...	0.8	1.0	7.5	24.3	32.9
Cotton	26.1	18.0	22.6	24.8	59.1	Pharmaceutical products	29.4	25.3	66.3	21.1	27.3
Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	27.0	22.7	30.7	29.4	28.4	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	51.0	20.8	22.5	23.1	24.2
Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	5.7	8.0	10.5	15.4	20.6	Aluminium and articles thereof	15.1	16.2	25.7	29.1	23.7
Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	8.5	10.2	10.7	10.2	18.1	Animal, vegetable or microbial fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; ...	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	20.2
Man-made staple fibres	9.8	9.5	13.4	14.8	12.9	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	33.1	42.9	31.0	24.5	17.9