



## ROMANIA

### GENERAL INFORMATION:

<b>Member Trade Bloc</b>	:	EU, WTO
<b>Location</b>	:	Southeastern Europe, bordering the Black Sea, between Bulgaria and Ukraine
<b>Capital</b>	:	Bucharest
<b>Area</b>	:	238,397 km <sup>2</sup>
<b>Official language</b>	:	Romanian
<b>Population</b>	:	19.6 million
<b>Ports and Terminal</b>	:	Braila, Constanta, Galati, Tulcea

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
GDP (US\$ billion):	244.2	251.7	286.0	301.2	345.8
GDP per capita (US\$)	12,506.5	12,908.8	14,895.3	15,821.1	18,175.9
Real GDP growth (% change YOY)	4.1	-3.7	5.8	4.6	2.1
Inflation (% change yoy)	3.3	2.6	5.0	13.3	10.4
Total Exports (US\$ billion)	77.3	71.0	88.4	96.7	100.6
Total Imports (US\$ billion)	96.6	92.1	116.4	132.5	131.9
Unemployment %	2.9	3.3	5.4	5.6	5.6

**GDP –COMPOSITION** : Agriculture: 4.2%, Industry: 33.2%, and Services: 62.6%

**MAJOR INDUSTRIES** : electric machinery and equipment, textiles and footwear, light machinery and auto assembly, mining, timber, construction materials, metallurgy, chemicals, food processing, petroleum refining

### TOP TRADING PARTNERS OF ROMANIA

<b>Top Export Destinations</b>	:	Germany	20.5%
		Italy	10.5%
		France	6.4%
		<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.2%</b>

<b>Major Import Sources</b>	:	Germany	20.2%
		Italy	8.9%
		Hungary	6.9%
		<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.04%</b>

**ROMANIA'S MAIN ITEMS OF EXPORT** : Electrical machinery and equipment and parts, mechanical appliances, Cereals

**ROMANIA'S MAIN ITEMS OF IMPORT** : Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof, mechanical appliances, Vehicles, Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation, Plastics and articles thereof, Pharmaceutical products, Iron and steel



# PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH ROMANIA (MILLION US\$)

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2019	27.9	17.5	45.5	10.4	23,818.8	0.1	50,511.0	0.03
2020	32.9	67.7	100.6	(34.7)	22,245.7	0.1	45,841.7	0.1
2021	48.7	73.7	122.4	(25.0)	28,880.0	0.2	73,106.6	0.1
2022	58.1	185.8	244.0	(127.7)	31,175.9	0.2	71,104.7	0.3
2023	47.7	179.8	227.5	(132.1)	28,491.0	0.2	50,535.0	0.4

MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO ROMANIA						MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM ROMANIA					
Million US\$											
Specific Commodity Description	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Specific Commodity Description	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	7.9	12.6	14.6	11.7	10.9	Cereals	0.0	0.0	50.1	128.3	84.8
Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	2.8	3.4	7.1	10.5	9.8	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal ...	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.6	75.0
Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; ...	0.1	0.1	7.8	11.1	7.1	Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	2.9	2.5	3.7	4.8	8.0
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	2.1	1.4	1.4	3.0	3.3	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, ...	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.2
Cotton	3.1	3.7	3.4	5.7	3.1	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	9.9	6.8	13.8	8.2	3.0
Man-made staple fibres	4.2	3.1	2.8	4.7	2.6	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	0.0	2.8	0.0	3.0	2.5
Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	1.2	1.2	2.3	1.8	1.9	Organic chemicals	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.9	1.0
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	1.8	2.4	1.5	3.0	1.9	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	Articles of iron or steel	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.3
Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3