



## IRAN



### GENERAL INFORMATION:

<b>Member Trade bloc</b>	:	ECO, OIC, D-8, OPEC, OECD
<b>Location</b>	:	Middle East, bordering the Gulf of Oman, the Persian Gulf, and the Caspian Sea, between Iraq and Pakistan
<b>Capital</b>	:	Tehran
<b>Official language</b>	:	Farsi (Persian)
<b>Surface area</b>	:	1,628,550 sq km
<b>Population</b>	:	83.9 million

### Key Economic Indicators :

Indicators:	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP (US \$ Billions)current prices	430.7	435.6	583.7	938.0	1,426.3
GDP per capita (US\$)	5,289.8	6,233.8	7,875.9	11,148.8	16,783.8
Real GDP growth (% change yoy)	2.7	-2.2	-1.3	1.7	4.0
Total Exports (US\$ Billions)	91.7	96.6	30.7	11.7	12.6
Total Imports (US\$ Billions)	51.6	41.2	35.1	22.1	23.4
Inflation (% change yoy)	9.6	31.2	34.6	36.4	40.1
Unemployment (% labour force)	12.1	12.0	10.7	12.2	-

**GDP – COMPOSITION** : Agriculture: 9.3%, Industry: 38.4%, Services: 52.3%

**MAJOR INDUSTRIES** : Petroleum, petrochemicals, textiles, cement and other construction materials, food processing (particularly sugar refining and vegetable oil production), metal fabrication, armaments

### TOP TRADING PARTNERS OF IRAN (2021)

<b>Top Export Partners</b>	:	Turkey	11.8%
		Germany	7.3%
		Brazil	.9%
		<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>5.2%</b>
<b>Top Import Sources</b>	:	China	45.3%
		Turkey	22.3%
		Russian Fed.	7.6%
		<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.0%</b>

**MAIN EXPORTS** : petroleum 80%, chemical and petrochemical products, fruits and nuts, carpets

**MAIN IMPORTS** : industrial raw materials and intermediate goods, capital goods, foodstuffs and other consumer goods, technical services, military supplies.

### PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH IRAN

(Million US\$)

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2017	26.6	327.6	354.2	(301.0)	21,911.6	0.1	57,518.7	0.6
2018	22.9	375.4	398.3	(352.5)	23,778.6	0.1	60,391.1	0.6
2019	4.7	532.6	537.3	(527.9)	23,818.8	0.02	50,511.0	1.1
2020	0.003	372.4	372.4	(372.4)	22,245.7	0.00001	45,841.7	0.8
2021	0.000018	661.4	661.4	(661.4)	28,880.0	0.0	73,106.6	0.9

MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO IRAN						MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM IRAN					
Million US\$											
Specific Commodity Description	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Specific Commodity Description	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	18.19	17.60	3.80	0.0	0.0	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	187.5	243.9	377.3	247.6	498.7
Plastics and articles thereof	2.36	2.10	0.40	0.0	0.0	Iron and steel	9.6	10.6	80.0	21.8	41.1
Machinery, mechanical appliances, boilers; parts thereof	0.26	0.10	0.30	0.003	0.0	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	31.4	17.5	13.3	24.7	29.2
Cereals	2.72	1.20	0.20	0.0	0.0	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	9.2	29.5	15.1	33.5	22.8
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	0.79	0.70	0.10	0.0	0.0	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	1.9	2.5	2.7	8.8	13.0
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal ...	0.12	0.10	0.01	0.0	0.0	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	8.1	7.0	6.5	5.2	10.7
-	-	-	-	-	-	Ships, boats and floating structures	15.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	5.0
-	-	-	-	-	-	Ceramic products	24.5	28.6	9.9	3.7	4.8
-	-	-	-	-	-	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	11.2	8.6	7.3	3.4	4.6
-	-	-	-	-	-	Rubber and articles thereof	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.8