



## INDIA



### GENERAL INFORMATION:

|                           |   |  |
|---------------------------|---|--|
| <b>Member Trade Bloc</b>  | : | WTO, SAARC, G-13   |
| <b>Location</b>           | : | Southern Asia, bordering the Arabian Sea and the Bay of Bengal, between Burma and Pakistan   |
| <b>Capital</b>            | : | New Delhi  |
| <b>Surface Area</b>       | : | 2,973,190 sq. km.  |
| <b>Official Language</b>  | : | Hindi, English   |
| <b>Population</b>         | : | 1,316.9 million  |
| <b>Ports &amp; Harbor</b> | : | Chennai (Madras), Cochin, Jawaharlal Nehru, Kandla, Kolkata, Mumbai (Bombay), Vishakhapatnam |

| KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS      | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| GDP (US\$ Billion)           | 2,602.3 | 2,690.0 | 2,831.5 | 2,667.6 | 3,177.9 |
| GDP per capita (US\$)        | 1,976.1 | 2,016.2 | 2,070.4 | 1,935.0 | 2,282.9 |
| Real GDP growth (%)          | 6.8     | 6.4     | 3.7     | -6.6    | 8.9     |
| Inflation (% change yoy)     | 3.8     | 4.7     | 3.9     |         | 5.5     |
| Total Exports (US\$ Billion) | 295.9   | 324.0   | 323.3   | 275.5   | 394.8   |
| Total Imports (US\$ Billion) | 443.9   | 509.3   | 478.9   | 368.0   | 570.4   |

**GDP - COMPOSITION** : Agriculture: 16.1%, Industry: 29.5%, Services: 54.4%

**MAJOR INDUSTRIES** : Textiles, Chemicals, Food Processing, Steel, Transportation Equipment, Cement, Mining, Petroleum, Machinery, Software, Pharmaceuticals

### Top Trading Partners of India (2021)

|   |                 |                |
|---|-----------------|----------------|
| <b>India's Principal Export Partners:</b> | USA             | 18.1%          |
|   | UAE             | 6.4%           |
|   | China           | 5.8%           |
|   | <b>Pakistan</b> | <b>0.1%</b>    |
| <b>India's Principal Import Sources :</b> | China           | 15.3%          |
|   | UAE             | 7.6%           |
|   | USA             | 7.3%           |
|   | <b>Pakistan</b> | <b>0.0004%</b> |

**INDIA'S MAIN ITEMS OF EXPORTS** : Petroleum Products, Precious Stones, Machinery, Iron and Steel, Chemicals, Vehicles, Apparel

**INDIA'S MAIN ITEMS OF IMPORTS** : Crude Oil, Precious Stones, Machinery, Fertilizer, Iron and Steel, Chemicals

**PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH INDIA**  
(MILLION US\$)

| YEAR | EXPORTS | IMPORTS | TOTAL TRADE | BALANCE OF TRADE | TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN | % SHARE IN TOTAL EXP. | TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN | % SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS |
|------|---------|---------|-------------|------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2017 | 335.3   | 1,698.4 | 2,033.7     | (1,363.2)        | 21,911.6                 | 1.5                   | 57,518.7                  | 3.0                      |
| 2018 | 385.4   | 1,935.8 | 2,321.2     | (1,550.3)        | 23,778.6                 | 1.6                   | 60,391.1                  | 3.2                      |
| 2019 | 66.5    | 1,010.0 | 1,076.5     | (943.5)          | 23,818.8                 | 0.3                   | 50,511.0                  | 2.0                      |
| 2020 | 0.2     | 243.0   | 243.2       | (242.9)          | 22,245.7                 | 0.001                 | 45,841.7                  | 0.5                      |
| 2021 | 0.2     | 395.1   | 395.4       | (394.9)          | 28,880.0                 | 0.001                 | 73,106.6                  | 0.5                      |

| MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO INDIA   |       |       |       |      |      | MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM INDIA   |       |       |       |       |       |
|---|-------|-------|-------|------|------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Million US\$  |       |       |       |      |      |   |       |       |       |       |       |
| Specific Commodity Description  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020 | 2021 | Specific Commodity Description  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  |
| Organic chemicals   | 0.05  | 0.63  | 0.08  | 0.07 | 0.18 | Pharmaceutical products   | 49.2  | 62.7  | 61.1  | 64.3  | 194.8 |
| Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ... | 11.81 | 11.22 | 2.44  | 0.01 | 0.04 | Organic chemicals   | 267.9 | 403.9 | 259.9 | 152.8 | 160.8 |
| Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather   | 21.45 | 17.45 | 1.72  | 0.00 | 0.01 | Ships, boats and floating structures  | 63.2  | 24.6  | 5.0   | 2.1   | 25.6  |
| Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement                          | 87.32 | 96.98 | 13.92 | 0.01 | 0.01 | Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, ... | 19.2  | 21.9  | 12.9  | 3.4   | 3.5   |
| Ores, slag and ash  | 6.04  | 5.91  | 0.21  | 0.01 | 0.0  | Miscellaneous chemical products   | 55.5  | 63.0  | 41.6  | 2.7   | 2.0   |