



## GERMANY



### GENERAL INFORMATION :

<b>Member Trade Bloc</b>	:	EU, G-8, WTO
<b>Location</b>	:	Central Europe, (neighboring the Netherlands and Poland, south of Denmark
<b>Capital</b>	:	Berlin
<b>Official language</b>	:	German
<b>Land Area</b>	:	348,540 sq km
<b>Population</b>	:	82.7 million
<b>Port &amp; Harbors</b>	:	Berlin, Bonn, Brake, Bremen, Dresden, Duisburg, Hamburg, Kiel, Magdeburg, Mannheim, Stuttgart

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP (US\$ billions) Current Price	3,700.6	4,029.1	3,963.9	3,843.3	4,222.9
GDP per capita (US\$)	44,769.2	48,669.6	47,785.5	46,216.0	50,784
Real GDP growth (% change YOY)	2.5	1.5	0.6	-4.6	2.9
Inflation(% change YOY)	1.7	1.8	1.3	0.5	3.1
Unemployment rate (%)	5.7	5.2	5.0	5.9	5.7
Total Exports (US\$ billions)	1,444.8	1,556.6	1,486.5	1,379.9	1,626.4
Total Imports (US\$ billions)	1,164.6	1,286.0	1,236.2	1,172.9	1,421.0

**GDPP – COMPOSITION** : Agriculture: 0.6%, Industry: 30.1% and Services: 69.3%

**MAJOR INDUSTRIES** : Among the world's largest and most technologically advanced producers of iron, steel, coal, cement, chemicals, machinery, vehicles, machine tools, electronics, food and beverages; shipbuilding; textiles.

### MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS OF GERMANY

<b>Major Export Destinations</b>	:	United States	8.8%
		China	7.5%
		France	7.4%
		<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
<b>Major Import Sources</b>	:	China	11.7%
		Netherlands	7.5%
		USA	5.9%
		<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.2%</b>

**GERMANY'S MAIN ITEMS OF EXPORTS:** motor vehicles, machinery, chemicals, computer and electronic products, electrical equipment, pharmaceuticals, metals, transport equipment, foodstuffs, textiles, rubber and plastic products

**GERMANY'S MAIN ITEMS OF IMPORTS:** machinery, data processing equipment, vehicles, chemicals, oil and gas, metals, electric equipment, pharmaceuticals, foodstuffs, agricultural products

### PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH GERMANY

(Million US\$)

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2017	1,882.0	1,360.4	3,242.4	521.6	21,911.6	8.6	57,518.7	2.4
2018	2,007.3	1,544.7	3,551.9	462.6	23,778.6	8.4	60,391.1	2.6
2019	2,015.1	1,248.3	3,263.4	766.8	23,818.8	8.5	50,511.0	2.5
2020	2,123.8	1,209.5	3,333.3	914.3	22,237.2	9.6	45,775.1	2.6
2021	2,541.3	1,567.9	4,109.1	973.4	28,880.0	8.9	73,106.6	2.2

MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO GERMANY						MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM GERMANY					
Million US\$											
Specific Commodity Description	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Specific Commodity Description	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	609.9	617.6	592.3	634.7	744.4	Machinery, mechanical appliances, boilers; parts thereof	366.0	462.4	315.6	287.1	334.2
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	383.0	418.3	493.0	529.5	673.3	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	11.2	3.0	45.0	2.6	157.1
Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	359.9	397.4	373.4	418.8	493.0	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	141.7	161.1	101.3	129.8	131.4
Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	128.2	134.5	125.9	121.6	132.8	Iron and steel	39.5	64.1	62.5	69.3	90.3
Cotton	133.1	137.3	126.1	109.2	125.5	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	116.0	118.8	113.0	90.4	88.7
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	44.1	46.5	49.9	47.5	57.1	Commodities not elsewhere specified	89.9	130.4	84.4	72.6	88.1
Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	27.3	35.3	36.7	42.1	52.4	Pharmaceutical products	66.7	80.1	72.9	67.2	76.4
Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	49.9	49.3	49.5	37.7	39.3	Miscellaneous chemical products	51.9	51.0	47.4	47.0	55.8
Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad ...	6.1	15.4	10.6	24.2	37.2	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	59.8	36.8	33.0	47.5	54.8
Man-made staple fibres	19.8	27.7	30.3	27.7	34.0	Organic chemicals	38.4	42.9	38.5	42.3	47.2