



EGYPT



GENERAL INFORMATION:

Member Trade Bloc	:	WTO, African Free Trade Zone Agreement (AFTZ), OIC
Capital	:	Cairo
Land Area	:	1,001,450 km ²
Official Language	:	Arabic
Population	:	102.3 million

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP (US\$ billion):	237.1	249.6	302.3	364.0	402.8
GDP per capita (US\$)	2,500.8	2,573.3	3,046.6	3,561.1	3,925.8
Real GDP growth (% change YOY)	4.2	5.3	5.6	3.5	3.3
Inflation(% change YOY)	23.5	20.9	13.9	5.7	4.5
Total Exports (US\$ billion)	26.4	29.5	30.6	26.8	40.7
Total Imports (US\$ billion)	66.8	82.4	78.7	60.3	73.8
Unemployment (%)	12.2	10.9	8.6	8.3	9.3

GDP – COMPOSITION : Agriculture: 11.9%, Industry: 33.1%, Services: 55.7%

MAJOR INDUSTRIES : textiles, food processing, tourism, chemicals, pharmaceuticals, hydrocarbons, construction, cement, metals, light manufactures

TOP TRADING PARTNERS OF EGYPT (2021)

Egypt's Top Export Destinations:

Turkey	7.2%
Italy	6.8%
India	5.7%
Pakistan	0.9%

Egypt's Top Import Sources :

China	13.6%
Saudi Arabia	6.9%
USA	4.5%
Pakistan	0.1%

EGYPT'S MAIN EXPORTS: crude oil and petroleum products, cotton, textiles, metal products, chemicals, processed food

EGYPT'S MAIN IMPORTS: machinery and equipment, foodstuffs, chemicals, wood products, fuels

PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH EGYPT (MILLION US\$)

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2017	77.3	154.3	231.6	(77.0)	21,911.6	0.4	57,518.7	0.3
2018	83.2	126.2	209.4	(43.0)	23,778.6	0.3	60,391.1	0.2
2019	93.2	256.8	350.0	(163.5)	23,818.8	0.4	50,511.0	0.5
2020	71.3	274.0	345.3	(202.7)	22,245.7	0.3	45,841.7	0.6
2021	105.9	518.0	623.9	(412.1)	28,880.0	0.4	73,106.6	0.7

MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO EGYPT						MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM EGYPT						
Million US\$												
Specific Commodity Description	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Specific Commodity Description	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Cotton	59.3	57.8	59.7	42.8	65.2	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	0.1	0.1	155.9	129.4	390.1	
Plastics and articles thereof	1.3	4.2	4.1	3.0	6.1	Cotton	16.4	14.5	31.8	38.8	23.6	
Man-made staple fibres	1.0	3.4	3.6	2.4	5.2	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal ...	21.7	19.8	13.6	15.9	20.3	
Rubber and articles thereof	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.6	5.1	Ships, boats and floating structures	22.0	2.0	2.7	4.6	15.3	
Pharmaceutical products	2.5	3.2	6.8	2.6	4.4	Fertilisers	0.8	2.4	1.9	3.2	9.9	
Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	0.0	0.8	2.1	2.9	3.8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	60.2	45.2	18.2	14.5	9.3	
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.9	2.4	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	1.9	3.4	2.0	5.2	7.8	
Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	0.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.9	Miscellaneous edible preparations	5.1	4.8	5.5	6.4	7.6	
Organic chemicals	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.3	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	1.9	1.2	2.1	2.9	4.2	
Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.2	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.0	3.9	