



GERMANY



GENERAL INFORMATION	:	
Member Trade Bloc	:	EU, G-8
Location	:	Central Europe, (neighboring the Netherlands and Poland, south of Denmark)
Capital	:	Berlin
Official language	:	German
Land Area	:	348,540 sq km
Population	:	82.7 million (2017)
Port & Harbors	:	Berlin, Bonn, Brake, Bremen, Dresden, Duisburg, Hamburg, Kiel, Magdeburg, Mannheim, Stuttgart

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP (US\$ billions) Current Price	3,753.7	3,896.8	3,377.3	3,479.2	3,684.8
GDP per capita (US\$)	46,545.4	48,118.7	41,344.7	42,249.8	44,549.7
Real GDP growth (% change YOY)	0.6	1.9	1.5	1.9	2.5
Goods & services exports (% of GDP)	45.4	45.7	46.9	46.1	47.2
Inflation(% change YOY)	1.6	0.8	0.1	0.4	1.7
Unemployment rate (%)	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.2	3.8
Total Exports (US\$ billions)	1,451.0	1,498.2	1,328.5	1,340.8	1,450.2
Total Imports (US\$ billions)	1,187.3	1,215.0	1,057.6	1,060.7	1,173.6

GDP - COMPOSITION : Agriculture: 0.6%, Industry: 30.1%, and Services: 69.3%

MAJOR INDUSTRIES : Among the world's largest and most technologically advanced producers of iron, steel, coal, cement, chemicals, machinery, vehicles, machine tools, electronics, food and beverages; shipbuilding; textiles.

MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS OF GERMANY (2017)

Major Export Destinations	:	United States	8.7%
		France	8.2%
		China	6.7%
		Pakistan	0.1%

Major Import Sources	:	China	9.8%
		Netherlands	8.1%
		France	6.2%
		Pakistan	0.2%

GERMANY'S MAIN ITEMS OF EXPORTS: motor vehicles, machinery, chemicals, computer and electronic products, electrical equipment, pharmaceuticals, metals, transport equipment, foodstuffs, textiles, rubber and plastic products

GERMANY'S MAIN ITEMS OF IMPORTS: machinery, data processing equipment, vehicles, chemicals, oil and gas, metals, electric equipment, pharmaceuticals, foodstuffs, agricultural products

PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH GERMANY (MILLION US\$)

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2013	1,415.9	1,111.7	304.2	25,120.9	5.6	43,775.2	2.5
2014	1,696.3	1,076.2	620.1	24,722.2	6.9	47,544.9	2.3
2015	1,599.3	1,134.4	464.8	22,089.0	7.2	43,989.6	2.6
2016	1,679.2	1,294.3	384.9	20,533.8	8.2	46,998.3	2.8
2017	1,896.1	1,365.5	530.6	21,877.8	8.7	57,440.0	2.4

MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO GERMANY						MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM GERMANY					
Millions US\$											
Specific Commodity Description	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Specific Commodity Description	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	359.8	445.8	489.6	549.3	618.4	Machinery, mechanical appliances, boilers; parts thereof	35 5.5	27 5.2	31 8.7	40 3.7	365 .3
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	181.3	234.2	256.9	306.8	383.3	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	10 3.0	10 9.3	17 9.9	12 1.2	142 .0
Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	234.5	310.3	272.2	284.0	357.7	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	6 4.0	7 0.4	7 1.8	8 4.6	115 .8
Cotton	151.2	147.5	135.9	125.1	132.1	Commodities not elsewhere specified	3 9.6	3 0.2	1 9.8	7 3.5	90 .4
Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	133.3	158.6	134.7	129.5	127.7	Pharmaceutical products	4 9.9	5 8.2	5 4.3	5 5.6	66 .8
% of Total Exports	75	76	81	83	85	% of Total Imports	55	50	57	57	57