



GERMANY

GENERAL INFORMATION	:	
Member Trade Bloc	:	EU, G-8, WTO
Location	:	Central Europe, (neighboring the Netherlands and Poland, south of Denmark)
Capital	:	Berlin
Official language	:	German
Area	:	357,588 km ²
Population	:	83.2 million
Port & Harbors	:	Berlin, Bonn, Brake, Bremen, Dresden, Duisburg, Hamburg, Kiel, Magdeburg, Mannheim, Stuttgart

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
GDP (US\$ billions) Current Price	3,963.9	3,843.3	4,262.7	4,085.6	4,429.8
GDP per capita (US\$)	47,785.5	46,216.0	51,237.6	48,756.3	52,823.5
Real GDP growth (% change YOY)	0.6	-3.6	2.6	1.7	-
Inflation(% change YOY)	1.3	0.5	3.1	6.9	5.9
Unemployment rate (%)	5.0	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.7
Total Exports (US\$ billions)	1,486.5	1,379.9	1,631.0	1,656.3	1,689.3
Total Imports (US\$ billions)	1,236.2	1,172.9	1,422.8	1,571.0	1,462.7

GDPP - COMPOSITION : Agriculture: 0.6%, Industry: 30.1% and Services: 69.3%

MAJOR INDUSTRIES : Among the world's largest and most technologically advanced producers of iron, steel, coal, cement, chemicals, machinery, vehicles, machine tools, electronics, food and beverages; shipbuilding; textiles.

TOP TRADING PARTNERS OF GERMANY

Major Export Destinations	:		
		USA	9.9%
		France	7.3%
		Netherland	6.9%
		Pakistan	0.1%
Major Import Sources	:		
		China	12.8%
		Netherlands	7.6%
		USA	6.1%
		Pakistan	0.2%

GERMANY'S MAIN ITEMS OF EXPORTS: motor vehicles, machinery, chemicals, computer and electronic products, electrical equipment, pharmaceuticals, metals, transport equipment, foodstuffs, textiles, rubber and plastic products

GERMANY'S MAIN ITEMS OF IMPORTS: machinery, data processing equipment, vehicles, chemicals, oil and gas, metals, electric equipment, pharmaceuticals, foodstuffs, agricultural products

PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH GERMANY

(Million US\$)

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2019	2,015.1	1,248.3	3,263.4	766.8	23,818.8	8.5	50,511.0	2.5
2020	2,123.8	1,209.5	3,333.3	914.3	22,245.7	9.5	45,841.7	2.6
2021	2,562.4	1,572.2	4,134.6	990.2	28,880.0	8.9	73,106.6	2.2
2022	3,053.9	1,269.4	4,323.3	1,784.5	31,175.9	9.8	71,104.7	1.8
2023	2,516.5	1,050.1	3,566.6	1,466.4	28,491.0	8.8	50,535.0	2.1

MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO GERMANY						MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM GERMANY					
Million US\$											
Specific Commodity Description	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Specific Commodity Description	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	493.0	529.5	686.7	870.8	708.0	Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	315.6	287.1	335.0	329.3	313.7
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	592.3	634.7	746.5	813.8	661.4	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	101.3	129.8	135.9	86.2	91.9
Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	373.4	418.8	495.1	607.6	514.5	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	113.0	90.4	88.3	91.7	81.8
Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	125.9	121.6	133.0	144.4	124.3	Iron and steel	62.5	69.3	90.2	69.2	68.0
Cotton	126.1	109.2	127.6	164.1	98.7	Miscellaneous chemical products	47.4	47.0	55.7	62.4	60.2
Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	49.5	37.7	39.6	70.8	67.0	Pharmaceutical products	72.9	67.2	76.4	96.9	53.4
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	49.9	47.5	57.1	57.9	65.5	Commodities not elsewhere specified	84.4	72.6	88.0	71.8	48.6
Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	36.7	42.1	52.6	66.4	60.5	Aluminium and articles thereof	18.9	20.9	35.9	32.7	34.7
Man-made staple fibres	30.3	27.7	34.3	48.9	42.2	Plastics and articles thereof	38.1	33.5	36.2	32.0	26.4
Cereals	21.3	23.1	20.6	24.2	28.0	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial ...	26.5	23.3	32.9	31.4	25.5