## CANADA



GENERAL INFORMATION:

| Member Trade Bloc | $:$ | WTO, APEC, NAFTA, G-8, G-20 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Location | $:$ | Northern North America, bordering the North Atlantic <br> Ocean on the east, North Pacific Ocean on the west, and <br> the Arctic Ocean on the north, north of the conterminous US |
| Capital | $:$ | Ottawa |
| Surface Area | $:$ | $9,093,510 \mathrm{sq} km.$. |
| Official Language | $:$ | English, French |
| Population | $:$ | 37.7 million |
| Port \& Harbors | $:$ | Becancour (Quebec), Hamilton, Montreal, Saint John, Sept <br> Isles, Toronto, Vancouver, Windsor etc. |


| KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| GDP (US\$ Billion) | 1,529 | 1,640 | 1,733 | 1,739 | $1,600^{\mathrm{e}}$ |
| GDP per capita (US\$) | $42,224.9$ | $44,773.3$ | $46,733.0$ | $46,419.2$ | $42,080.0^{\mathrm{e}}$ |
| Real GDP growth (annual \%) | 1.4 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | $-7.1^{\mathrm{e}}$ |
| Goods and Services exports (\% of GDP) | 31.5 | 31.0 | 30.9 | 30.9 | 30 |
| Inflation(\% change YOY) | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 1.7 | $0^{2.6}$ |
| Unemployment (\% of labour force) | 7.0 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 5.9 | $9.7^{\mathrm{e}}$ |
| Total Exports (US\$ Billion) | 390.2 | 421.2 | 450.8 | 446.6 | 390.8 |
| Total Imports (US\$ Billion) | 402.6 | 432.9 | 460.1 | 453.2 | 405.0 |

e=estimated
GDP - COMPOSITION : Agriculture: 1.6\%, Industry: 28.9\%, Services: 70.5\%
MAJOR INDUSTRIES : Transportation Equipment, Chemicals, Processed and Unprocessed Minerals, Food Products, Wood and Paper Products, Fish Products, Petroleum, Natural Gas

| Export Partners | USA | $76.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
|  | China | $4.1 \%$ |
|  | UK | $3.3 \%$ |
| Import Partners | Pakistan | $0.1 \%$ |
|  |  | USA |
|  | China | $52.2 \%$ |
|  | Mexico | $12.1 \%$ |
|  | Pakistan | $6.2 \%$ |
|  |  | $0.1 \%$ |

: Motor Vehicles and Parts, Industrial Machinery, Aircraft, Telecommunications Equipment; Chemicals, Plastics, Fertilizers; Wood Pulp, Timber, Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas, Electricity, Aluminum

## MAIN IMPORTS

: Machinery and Equipment, Motor Vehicles and Parts, Crude Oil, Chemicals, Electricity, Durable Consumer Goods

PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH CANADA
(MILLION US\$)

| YEAR | EXPORTS | IMPORTS | TOTAL TRADE | BALANCE <br> OF TRADE | TOTAL <br> EXPORT <br> OF <br> PAKISTAN | $\begin{gathered} \hline \% \\ \text { SHARE } \\ \text { IN } \\ \text { TOTAL } \\ \text { EXP. } \end{gathered}$ | TOTAL <br> IMPORTS <br> OF <br> PAKISTAN | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% SHARE } \\ & \text { IN } \\ & \text { TOTAL } \\ & \text { IMPORTS } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2016 | 274.8 | 814.3 | 1,089.2 | (539.5) | 20,533.8 | 1.3 | 46,998.3 | 1.7 |
| 2017 | 316.8 | 575.9 | 892.7 | (259.2) | 21,911.6 | 1.4 | 57,518.7 | 1.0 |
| 2018 | 336.8 | 470.6 | 807.4 | (133.8) | 23,778.6 | 1.4 | 60,391.1 | 0.8 |
| 2019 | 338.8 | 506.9 | 845.7 | (168.1) | 23,818.8 | 1.4 | 50,511.0 | 1.0 |
| 2020 | 326.6 | 501.1 | 827.8 | (174.5) | 21,994.0 | 1.5 | 45,895.0 | 1.1 |


| MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO CANADA |  |  |  |  |  | MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM CANADA |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Million US\$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Specific Commodity Description | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | Specific Commodity Description | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted | 42.3 | 53.8 | 66.4 | 59.7 | 57.7 | Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal ... | 553.4 | 337.7 | 212.7 | 295.9 | 333.1 |
| Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags | 63.9 | 63.9 | 66.6 | 66.2 | 55.6 | Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers | 121.2 | 64.6 | 55.0 | 76.8 | 67.5 |
| Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted | 43.6 | 53.0 | 50.3 | 55.7 | 47.3 | Iron and steel | 14.9 | 30.0 | 20.8 | 16.1 | 24.2 |
| Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ... | 25.3 | 30.6 | 34.5 | 35.5 | 39.2 | Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal | 30.7 | 37.0 | 30.7 | 21.9 | 18.0 |
| Plastics and articles thereof | 23.0 | 23.5 | 24.8 | 32.7 | 31.1 | Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof | 33.1 | 43.8 | 28.0 | 29.2 | 10.5 |
| Cereals | 9.3 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 12.6 | 15.6 | Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard | 6.2 | 7.0 | 8.7 | 15.4 | 9.6 |
| Iron and steel | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 7.3 | Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags | 7.4 | 8.8 | 10.3 | 12.8 | 9.2 |
| Cotton | 6.2 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 7.1 | Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ... | 8.2 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 4.6 |
| Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement | 3.5 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 6.4 | Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or ... | 10.7 | 12.0 | 15.3 | 8.2 | 4.5 |
| Coffee, tea, maté and spices | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 5.8 | Pharmaceutical products | 2.7 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 3.1 |

