

# POLAND

## GENERAL INFORMATION:

**Member Trade Bloc:** EU, WTO

**Location:** Central Europe, east of Germany **Capital:** Warsaw **Land area:** 306 thousand sq.km.

**Official language:** Polish **Population:** 38 million (2017) **Ports and Terminal:** Gdansk, Gdynia, Swinoujscie, Szczecin

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
GDP (US\$ billion)	516.1	530	474.9	467.4	524.8	549.5
GDP per capita (US\$)	13,394	13,550	12,495.3	12,309.3	13,821.2	14,468.8
Real GDP growth (% change YOY)	1.6	3.2	3.6	3.1	4.7	4.4
Exports of Goods & Services (% of GDP)	44.4	46.3	47.6	49.6	52.2	54.3
Inflation(% change YOY)	0.9	0.1	-0.9	-0.6	2.0	2.0
Total Exports (US\$ billion)	203.8	214.5	194.5	196.5	221.3	-
Total Imports (US\$ billion)	205.6	216.7	189.7	188.5	218.0	-
Unemployment %	10.3	9.5	7.5	6.3	4.9	4.1

**GDP –COMPOSITION:** Agriculture: 4%, Industry: 33.3%, and Services: 62.7%

**MAJOR INDUSTRIES:** Machine Building, Iron and Steel, Coal Mining, Chemicals, Shipbuilding, Food Processing, Glass, Beverages, Textiles

## MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS OF POLAND

### Direction of Poland's Principal Exports to:

1. Germany	26.0%
2. UK	7.0%
3. Czech Republic	6.5%
4. France	6.0%
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.1%</b>

### Direction Poland's Principal Imports from:

1. Germany	27.3%
2. Russia	12.2%
3. Netherlands	5.9%
4. China	5.4%
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.2%</b>

**POLAND'S MAIN ITEMS OF EXPORT:** machinery and transport equipment, intermediate manufactured goods, miscellaneous manufactured goods, food and live animals

**POLAND'S MAIN ITEMS OF IMPORT:** machinery and transport equipment, intermediate manufactured goods, chemicals, minerals, fuels, lubricants, and related materials.

## PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH POLAND (MILLION US\$)

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2013-14	175.8	136.1	39.7	25,109.6	0.7	45,073.0	0.3
2014-15	260.3	130.8	129.5	23,667.3	1.1	45,826.1	0.3
2015-16	255.6	98.5	157.1	20,786.5	1.2	44,684.8	0.2
2016-17	299.7	125.5	174.3	20,422.2	1.5	52,910.0	0.2
2017-18	360.6	115.2	245.3	23,222.0	1.6	60,867.4	0.2

### MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO POLAND

### MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM POLAND

Major Items of Exports from Pakistan to Poland						Major Items of Imports in Pakistan from Poland					
Millions US\$											
Specific Commodity Description	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Specific Commodity Description	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	51.5	85.0	93.2	126.3	160.5	Machinery, mechanical appliances, boilers; parts thereof	26.3	38.5	32.4	25.6	18.7
Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	30.7	42.0	52.8	66.7	71.5	Iron and steel	16.5	19.9	7.0	20.5	18.6
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	14.5	20.3	25.7	33.0	48.0	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	8.8	12.6	9.8	13.1	15.4
Cotton	26.3	30.1	20.9	19.3	21.6	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	10.3	10.9	8.5	7.5	9.8
Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	12.5	18.5	17.7	19.2	20.1	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.7	0.3	5.6	3.8	7.4
<b>% of Total Exports</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>% of Total Imports</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>61</b>