

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

GENERAL INFORMATION:

Member Trade Bloc: Eurasian Economic Union

Location: North Asia bordering the Arctic Ocean, extending from Europe (the portion west of the Urals) to the North Pacific Ocean

Capital: Moscow **Surface Area:** 16,376,870 sq. km. **Official Language:** Russian **Population:** 143.5 million (2015)

| KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| GDP (US\$ Bn): | 1905 | 2017 | 2096 | 1,857.5 | 1,235.9 | 1,267.8 |
| GDP per capita (US\$) | 13,324 | 14,091 | 14,612 | 12,926 | 8,447.4 | 8,838.2 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0.6 | -3.7 | -0.6 |
| Goods & Services exports (% of GDP) | 30 | 30 | 28 | 30.3 | 27.5 | 29.5 |
| Inflation, CPI (annual %) | 8 | 5 | 7 | 7.8 | 15.8 | 7.2 |
| Unemployment (% of Labour Force) | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.8 |
| Total Exports (US\$ Bn) | 516.9 | 524.7 | 527.2 | 497.8 | 343.9 | 285.5 |
| Total Imports (US\$ Bn) | 306.0 | 316.1 | 314.9 | 286.6 | 182.7 | 182.3 |

GDP – COMPOSITION: Agriculture: 4.7%, Industry: 33.1%, Services: 62.2% (2016 est.)

MAJOR INDUSTRIES: Complete Range of Mining and Extractive Industries Producing Coal, Oil, Gas, Chemicals, And Metals; All Forms of Machine Building from Rolling Mills to High-Performance Aircraft and Space Vehicles; Defense Industries (including Radar, Missile Production, Advanced Electronic Components), Shipbuilding; Road and Rail Transportation Equipment; Communications Equipment; Agricultural Machinery, Tractors, and Construction Equipment; Electric Power Generating and Transmitting Equipment; Medical and Scientific Instruments; Consumer Durables, Textiles, Foodstuffs, Handicrafts

MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS OF RUSSIAN FEDERATION (2016)

Direction of Russian Federation's Principal Exports to:

Imports from:

| | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| 1. Netherlands | 11.9% |
| 2. China | 8.3% |
| 3. Germany | 7.4% |
| Pakistan | 0.05% |

Direction of Russian Federation's Principal

| | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| 1. China | 19.2% |
| 2. Germany | 11.2% |
| 3. US | 6.4% |
| Pakistan | 0.15% |

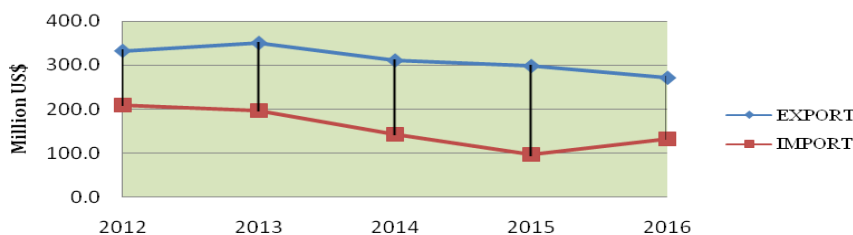
RUSSIAN FEDERATION'S MAIN ITEMS OF EXPORTS: Petroleum and Petroleum Products, Natural Gas, Metals, Wood and Wood Products, Chemicals, and a wide variety of Civilian and Military Manufactures

RUSSIAN FEDERATION'S MAIN ITEMS OF IMPORTS: Machinery, Vehicles, Pharmaceutical Products, Plastic, Semi-Finished Metal Products, Meat, Fruits and Nuts, Optical and Medical Instruments, Iron, Steel

TRADE BETWEEN PAKISTAN & RUSSIAN FEDERATION (MILLION US\$)

| YEAR | EXPORT | IMPORT | BALANCE OF TRADE | TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN | % SHARE IN TOTAL EXP. | TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN | % SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS |
|------|--------|--------|------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2012 | 332.2 | 210.0 | 122.2 | 24,613.7 | 1.3 | 43,813.3 | 0.5 |
| 2013 | 350.0 | 197.1 | 152.9 | 25,120.9 | 1.4 | 43,775.2 | 0.5 |
| 2014 | 310.9 | 143.1 | 167.8 | 24,722.2 | 1.3 | 47,544.9 | 0.3 |
| 2015 | 298.5 | 96.6 | 201.9 | 22,089.0 | 1.4 | 43,989.7 | 0.2 |
| 2016 | 272.0 | 133.0 | 139.0 | 20,435.0 | 1.3 | 47,155.0 | 0.3 |

PAK - RUSSIAN FEDERATION PATTERN OF TRADE



| MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO RUSSIAN FEDERATION | | | | | | MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS FROM RUSSIAN FEDERATION TO PAKISTAN | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Millions US\$ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specific Commodity Description | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | Specific Commodity Description | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
| Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons | 87.8 | 78.1 | 69.4 | 87.8 | 84.1 | Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers | 6.4 | 4.6 | 8.7 | 22.1 | 36.0 |
| Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted | 38.6 | 41.4 | 47.5 | 48.4 | 48.3 | Iron and steel | 123.0 | 64.6 | 16.9 | 18.8 | 32.3 |
| Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted | 23.6 | 44.3 | 53.0 | 45.1 | 40.6 | Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard | 12.3 | 23.2 | 36.1 | 28.4 | 29.7 |
| Cereals | 14.0 | 13.6 | 9.3 | 19.6 | 17.4 | Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, ... | 0.9 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 5.1 |
| Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles | 17.4 | 22.1 | 13.9 | 9.9 | 15.1 | Articles of iron or steel | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 5.1 |
| % of Total Exports | 55 | 57 | 62 | 71 | 76 | % of Total Imports | 69 | 48 | 47 | 77 | 81 |