

# INDIA

## GENERAL INFORMATION:

**Member Trade Bloc:** WTO, SAARC, G-13

**Location:** Southern Asia, bordering the Arabian Sea and the Bay of Bengal, between Burma and Pakistan

**Capital:** New Delhi **Surface Area:** 2,973,190 sq. km. **Official Language:** Hindi **Population:** 1.29 billion (2015)

**Ports & Harbor:** Chennai (Madras), Cochin, Jawaharal Nehru, Kandla, Kolkata, Mumbai (Bombay), Vishakhapatnam

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GDP (US\$ Bn)	1,858.7	1,876.8	2,047.8	2,090.7	2,251.0
GDP per capita (US\$)	1,515	1,509	1,626	1,617.3	1,718.7
Real GDP growth (%)	4.7	5.0	5.8	7.3	6.6
Goods and Services exports (% of GDP)	23.9	24.9	26.1	22.9	19.9
Inflation (% change yoy)	10.2	9.5	7.8	4.9	5.5
Total Exports (US\$ Bn)	289.56	336.61	318.17	264.4	261.0
Total Imports (US\$ Bn)	488.9	466.0	462.9	390.7	356.6
Unemployment rate (%)	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5

**GDP - COMPOSITION:** Agriculture: 16.1%, Industry: 29.5%, Services: 54.4%

**MAJOR INDUSTRIES:** Textiles, Chemicals, Food Processing, Steel, Transportation Equipment, Cement, Mining, Petroleum, Machinery, Software, Pharmaceuticals

## MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS OF INDIA (2016)

**Direction of India's Principal Exports to:**

1. USA	15.2%
2. UAE	11.4%
3. Hong Kong	4.6%
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.6%</b>

**Direction of India's Principal Imports from :**

1. China	15.4%
2. UAE	5.5%
3. Saudi Arabia	5.4%
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.1%</b>

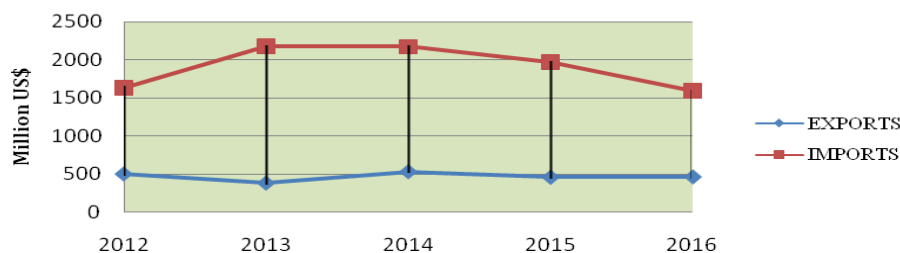
**MAIN ITEMS OF EXPORT OF INDIA:** Petroleum Products, Precious Stones, Machinery, Iron and Steel, Chemicals, Vehicles, Apparel

**MAIN ITEMS OF IMPORT OF INDIA:** Crude Oil, Precious Stones, Machinery, Fertilizer, Iron and Steel, Chemicals

## TRADE BETWEEN PAKISTAN & INDIA (MILLION US\$)

YEAR	EXPORT	IMPORT	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2012	500.3	1,633.3	-1133.0	24,613.7	2.0	43,813.3	3.7
2013	379.2	2,176.4	-1797.3	25,120.9	1.5	43,775.2	5.0
2014	529.9	2,169.9	-1640.1	24,722.2	2.1	47,544.9	4.6
2015	456.3	1,963.5	-1507.1	22,089.0	2.1	43,989.7	4.5
2016	461.3	1,591.4	-1130.1	20,435.0	2.3	47,155.0	3.4

## PAK - INDIA PATTERN OF TRADE



MAJOR ITEMS EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO INDIA						MAJOR ITEMS IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM INDIA					
Millions US\$											
Commodity Description	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Commodity Description	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	31.6	103.1	109.7	95.5	113.5	Cotton	244.9	488.3	371.5	620.2	457.7
Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral	30.8	28.4	115.9	134.4	106.0	Organic chemicals	273.6	301.0	257.6	176.4	261.5
Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	41.1	40.0	70.3	72.5	103.4	Plastics and articles thereof	74.9	159.5	153.2	111.5	103.3
Cotton	82.4	41.6	57.8	50.6	25.1	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	95.6	147.1	197.0	106.0	93.0
Ores, slag and ash	0.5	0.4	8.1	9.5	20.9	Man-made staple fibres	55.9	56.1	77.1	107.0	64.5
<b>% of Total Exports</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>% of Total Imports</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>62</b>