



## TURKEY

### GENERAL INFORMATION:

<b>Member Trade bloc</b>	:	ECO, D-8, OIC
<b>Capital</b>	:	Ankara
<b>Surface area</b>	:	769,630 sq. km.
<b>Official language</b>	:	Turkish
<b>Population</b>	:	79.8 million (2016)

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP (US\$ billion)	950.3	934.1	859.4	863.4	841.2
GDP per capita (US\$)	12,395.4	12,022.2	10,914.9	10,817.4	10,434.0
Real GDP growth (% change YOY)	8.5	5.2	6.1	3.2	5.1
Goods & services exports (%GDP)	23.7	22.3	23.8	23.3	22.0
Inflation(% change YOY)	7.5	8.9	7.7	7.8	10.9
Unemployment rate (%)	9.0	9.9	10.3	10.9	11.2
Total Exports (US\$ billion)	151.8	157.6	143.8	142.6	157.1
Total Imports (US\$ billion)	251.6	242.1	207.2	198.6	233.8

**GDP - COMPOSITION** : Agriculture: 8.1%, Industry: 27.6%, Services: 67.6%

**MAJOR INDUSTRIES** : Textiles, food processing, automobiles, electronics, mining (coal, chromate, copper, boron), steel, petroleum, construction, lumber, paper

### Major Trading Partners of Turkey (2017)

<b>Major Export Partners</b>	:	Germany	9.6%
		Iraq	6.9%
		UK	6.3%
		Italy	4.5%
		<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
<b>Major Import Partners</b>	:	Russia	10.4%
		China	10.3%
		Germany	9.2%
		U.S.	5.3%
		<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.1%</b>

**MAIN EXPORTS** : Apparel, foodstuffs, textiles, metal manufactures, transport equipment

**MAIN IMPORTS** : Machinery, chemicals, semi-finished goods, fuels, transport equipment

**PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH TURKEY**  
(MILLION US\$)

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2013	436.651	285.9	150.8	25,120.9	1.7	43,775.2	0.7
2014	435.546	259.3	176.2	24,722.2	1.8	47,544.9	0.5
2015	310.543	289.2	21.4	22,089.0	1.4	43,989.7	0.7
2016	263.354	346.9	-83.5	20,533.8	1.3	46,998.3	0.7
2017	323.131	352.4	-29.2	21,877.7	1.4	57,440.0	0.7

MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO TURKEY						MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM TURKEY					
Millions US\$											
Specific Commodity Description	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Specific Commodity Description	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Cotton	155.9	185.2	132.4	128.5	203.4	Machinery, mechanical appliances, boilers; parts thereof	40.1	42.4	56.0	78.0	94.2
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	18.0	19.6	21.7	19.5	19.2	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	64.8	44.0	32.3	31.6	22.4
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	13.0	19.7	21.9	13.8	15.5	Plastics and articles thereof	12.3	15.9	16.8	16.4	19.0
Plastics and articles thereof	80.8	45.7	29.5	20.7	14.9	Cotton	3.2	6.9	9.0	11.9	14.9
Beverages, spirits and vinegar	38.4	37.1	24.0	6.2	14.2	Miscellaneous chemical products	7.8	8.0	9.4	10.0	12.2
<b>% of Total Exports</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>% of Total Imports</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>46</b>

