



## TURKEY

### GENERAL INFORMATION:

**Member Trade bloc** : ECO, D-8, OIC, WTO

**Capital** : Ankara

**Surface area** : 769,630 sq. km.

**Official language** : Turkish

**Population** : 80.8 million

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
GDP (US\$ billion)	934.1	859.4	863.4	851.5	713.5
GDP per capita (US\$)	12,022.2	10,914.9	10,817.4	10,537.2	8,715.5
Real GDP growth (% change YOY)	5.2	6.1	3.2	7.4	3.5
Goods & services exports (%GDP)	22.3	23.8	23.3	22.0	24.8
Inflation(% change YOY)	8.9	7.7	7.8	11.1	15.0
Unemployment rate (%)	9.9	10.3	10.9	11.2	11.0
Total Exports (US\$ billion)	157.6	143.8	142.6	157.1	168.0
Total Imports (US\$ billion)	242.1	207.2	198.6	233.8	223.0

**GDP - COMPOSITION** : Agriculture: 8.1%, Industry: 27.6%, Services: 67.6%

**MAJOR INDUSTRIES** : Textiles, food processing, automobiles, electronics, mining (coal, chromate, copper, boron), steel, petroleum, construction, lumber, paper

### Major Trading Partners of Turkey

**Major Export Partners** :

Germany	9.6%
UK	6.1%
UAE	5.8%
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.3%</b>

**Major Import Partners** :

China	10.0%
Germany	9.1%
Russ. Fed.	8.3%
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.1%</b>

**MAIN EXPORTS** : Apparel, foodstuffs, textiles, metal manufactures, transport equipment

**MAIN IMPORTS** : Machinery, chemicals, semi-finished goods, fuels, transport equipment

**PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH TURKEY**  
(MILLION US\$)

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2013-14	366.2	223.5	142.7	25,109.6	1.5	45,073.0	0.5
2014-15	322.7	238.4	84.2	23,667.3	1.4	45,826.1	0.5
2015-16	214.9	249.2	(34.3)	20,786.5	1.0	44,684.8	0.6
2016-17	249.3	305.2	(55.9)	20,422.2	1.2	52,910.0	0.6
2017-18	330.8	524.1	(193.4)	23,222.0	1.4	60,867.4	0.9

MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO TURKEY						MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM TURKEY					
Millions US\$											
Specific Commodity Description	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Specific Commodity Description	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Cotton	163.8	185.1	125.5	138.5	217.7	Machinery, mechanical appliances, parts thereof	42.4	56.0	78.0	94.2	101.0
Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	6.0	13.9	5.7	19.9	24.5	Cotton	6.9	9.0	11.9	14.9	55.1
Beverages, spirits and vinegar	36.5	43.8	11.7	4.1	13.9	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	44.0	32.3	31.6	22.4	25.3
Plastics and articles thereof	86.5	37.8	24.7	21.3	10.8	Plastics and articles thereof	15.9	16.8	16.4	19.0	21.7
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.8	6.2	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, ...	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	18.4