



## RUSSIAN FEDERATION



### GENERAL INFORMATION

<b>Member Trade Bloc</b>	:	Eurasian Economic Union
<b>Location</b>	:	North Asia bordering the Arctic Ocean, extending from Europe (the portion west of the Urals) to the North Pacific Ocean
<b>Capital</b>	:	Moscow
<b>Surface Area</b>	:	16,376,870 sq. km.
<b>Official Language</b>	:	Russian
<b>Population</b>	:	143.4 million

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP (US\$ Billion):	2,297.1	2063.7	1,365.9	1,283.2	1,469.3
GDP per capita (US\$)	16,022.7	14,388.0	9,521.1	8,945.6	10,248.2
GDP growth (annual %)	1.8	0.7	-2.8	-0.2	1.8
Goods & Services exports(% of GDP)	26.9	25.8	27.1	28.7	25.7
Inflation, CPI(annual %)	6.8	7.8	15.5	7.0	4.2
Unemployment (% of Labour Force)	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.5
Total Exports (US\$ Billion)	527.3	497.8	343.9	285.5	357.1
Total Imports (US\$ Billion)	314.9	286.6	182.8	182.3	227.0

**GDP – COMPOSITION (2016) :** Agriculture: 4.7%, Industry: 33.1%, Services: 62.2%

**MAJOR INDUSTRIES :** Complete Range of Mining and Extractive Industries Producing Coal, Oil, Gas, Chemicals, And Metals; All Forms of Machine Building from Rolling Mills to High-Performance Aircraft and Space Vehicles; Defense Industries (including Radar, Missile Production, Advanced Electronic Components), Shipbuilding; Road and Rail Transportation Equipment; Communications Equipment; Agricultural Machinery, Tractors, and Construction Equipment; Electric Power Generating and Transmitting Equipment; Medical and Scientific Instruments; Consumer Durables, Textiles, Foodstuffs, Handicrafts

<b>Major Export Partners</b>	:	The Netherlands	10.2%
		China	9.8%
		Germany	7.4%
		<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.1%</b>

<b>Major Import Partners</b>	:	China	20.9%
		Germany	10.7%
		United States	6.1%
		<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.1%</b>

**MAIN ITEMS OF EXPORTS** : Petroleum and Petroleum Products, Natural Gas, Metals, Wood and Wood Products, Chemicals, and a wide variety of Civilian and Military Manufactures

**MAIN ITEMS OF IMPORTS** : Machinery, Vehicles, Pharmaceutical Products, Plastic, Semi-Finished Metal Products, Meat, Fruits and Nuts, Optical and Medical Instruments, Iron, Steel

**PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH RUSSIAN FEDERATION (MILLION US\$)**

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2013	350.0	197.1	152.9	25,120.9	1.4	43,775.2	0.5
2014	310.9	143.1	167.8	24,722.2	1.3	47,544.9	0.3
2015	298.5	96.6	201.9	22,089.0	1.4	43,989.7	0.2
2016	272.0	133.0	139.0	20,533.8	1.3	46,998.3	0.3
2017	280.0	261.0	19.0	21,877.7	1.2	57,440.0	0.5

MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO RUSSIAN FEDERATION						MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM RUSSIAN FEDERATION					
Millions US\$											
Specific Commodity Description	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Specific Commodity Description	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	41.4	47.5	48.4	48.3	62.4	Iron and steel	64.6	16.9	18.8	32.3	68.8
Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	78.1	69.4	87.8	84.1	52.0	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	23.2	36.1	28.4	29.7	31.5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	44.3	53.0	45.1	40.6	46.9	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	20.6	1.7	0.3	3.6	30.8
Cotton	15.5	9.4	10.4	11.0	19.7	Commodities not elsewhere specified	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	29.8
Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	22.1	13.9	9.9	15.1	18.1	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	4.6	8.7	22.1	36.0	29.3
<b>% of Total Exports</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>% of Total Imports</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>73</b>