



## NETHERLANDS



### GENERAL INFORMATION :

<b>Member Trade Bloc</b>	:	European Union
<b>Location</b>	:	Western Europe, bordering the North Sea, between Belgium and Germany
<b>Capital</b>	:	Amsterdam
<b>Surface area</b>	:	<b>33,720</b> sq km
<b>Official language</b>	:	Dutch
<b>Population</b>	:	17.1 million (2017)
<b>Ports &amp; harbors</b>	:	Amsterdam, Delfzijl, Dordrecht, Eemshaven, Groningen, Haarlem, IJmuiden, Maastricht, Rotterdam, Terneuzen, Utrecht, And Vlissingen

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP (US\$ bn):	867.0	881.0	758.4	777.5	825.7
GDP per capita (Us\$)	51,591.9	52,240.3	44,776.6	45,657.6	48,345.7
Real GDP growth (% change yoy)	-0.2	1.4	2.3	2.2	3.1
Goods & services exports	82.0	82.6	83.4	82.4	86.5
Inflation(% change YOY)	2.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.3	7.4	6.9	6.0	5.1
Total Exports (US\$ bn)	671.6	672.8	570.7	571.3	651.8
Total Imports (US\$ bn)	589.7	589.6	512.4	504.9	574.1

**NETHERLANDS GDP - COMPOSITION** : Agriculture: 1.6%, Industry: 17.9% and Services: 70.2%

**NETHERLANDS MAJOR INDUSTRIES** : Agro industries, metal and engineering products, electrical machinery and equipment, chemicals, petroleum, construction, microelectronics, fishing

**MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS OF NETHERLANDS (2017)**

**Major Export Destinations** :

Germany	22.5%
Belgium	10.5%
United Kingdom	8.7%
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.2%</b>

**Major Import Sources** :

China	16.3%
Germany	15.1%
Belgium	8.4%
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.1%</b>

**NETHERLANDS MAIN ITEMS OF EXPORT** : machinery and equipment, chemicals, fuels; foodstuffs

**NETHERLANDS MAIN ITEMS OF IMPORTS** : machinery and transport equipment, chemicals, fuels; foodstuffs, clothing

**PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH NETHERLANDS (MILLION US\$)**

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2013	523.1	423.0	100.2	25,120.9	2.1	43,775.2	1.0
2014	600.7	482.6	118.2	24,722.2	2.4	47,544.9	1.0
2015	561.1	386.0	175.2	22,089.0	2.5	43,989.6	0.9
2016	612.9	590.6	22.3	20,533.8	3.0	46,998.3	1.3
2017	714.5	1,229.7	(515.2)	21,877.8	3.3	57,440.0	2.1

MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO NETHERLANDS						MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM NETHERLANDS					
Millions US\$											
Specific Commodity Description	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Specific Commodity Description	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	106.0	143.8	156.3	176.7	206.2	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	10.3	54.5	14.9	152.1	733.3
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	104.7	106.6	116.7	126.1	148.8	Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof	87.7	117.2	87.8	81.9	94.6

Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	83 .9	104 .1	113 .2	128 .7	139 .6	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	36 .9	38 .2	43 .8	49 .5	74 .6
Cotton	37 .3	46 .4	33 .8	39 .9	38 .1	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	29 .1	29 .6	32 .2	41 .3	44 .4
Beverages, spirits and vinegar	30 .7	16 .0	0 .0	18 .3	36 .9	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	32 .2	27 .2	32 .8	30 .4	31 .1
<b>% of Total Exports</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>% of Total Imports</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>80</b>