



## GERMANY



<b>GENERAL INFORMATION</b>	:	
<b>Member Trade Bloc</b>	:	EU, G-8, WTO
<b>Location</b>	:	Central Europe, (neighboring the Netherlands and Poland, south of Denmark)
<b>Capital</b>	:	Berlin
<b>Official language</b>	:	German
<b>Land Area</b>	:	348,540 sq km
<b>Population</b>	:	82.7 million
<b>Port &amp; Harbors</b>	:	Berlin, Bonn, Brake, Bremen, Dresden, Duisburg, Hamburg, Kiel, Magdeburg, Mannheim, Stuttgart

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
GDP (US\$ billions) Current Price	3,904.9	3,383.1	3,496.6	3,700.6	4,029.1
GDP per capita (US\$)	48,218.9	41,415.2	42,460.7	44,769.2	48,669.6
Real GDP growth (% change YOY)	2.2	1.5	2.2	2.5	1.5
Goods & Services exports (% of GDP)	45.4	45.7	46.9	46.1	47.2
Inflation(% change YOY)	0.8	0.1	0.4	1.7	1.8
Unemployment rate (%)	5.0	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.5
Total Exports (US\$ billions)	1,498.2	1,328.5	1,340.8	1,450.2	1,557.2
Total Imports (US\$ billions)	1,215.0	1,057.6	1,060.7	1,173.6	1,287.2

**GDPP - COMPOSITION** : Agriculture: 0.6%, Industry: 30.1% and Services: 69.3%

**MAJOR INDUSTRIES** : Among the world's largest and most technologically advanced producers of iron, steel, coal, cement, chemicals, machinery, vehicles, machine tools, electronics, food and beverages; shipbuilding; textiles.

### MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS OF GERMANY

<b>Major Export Destinations</b>	:	United States	8.7%
		France	8.2%
		China	6.7%
		<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
<b>Major Import Sources</b>	:	China	9.8%
		Netherlands	8.1%
		France	6.2%
		<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.2%</b>

**GERMANY'S MAIN ITEMS OF EXPORTS:** motor vehicles, machinery, chemicals, computer and electronic products, electrical equipment, pharmaceuticals, metals, transport equipment, foodstuffs, textiles, rubber and plastic products

**GERMANY'S MAIN ITEMS OF IMPORTS:** machinery, data processing equipment, vehicles, chemicals, oil and gas, metals, electric equipment, pharmaceuticals, foodstuffs, agricultural products

**PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH GERMANY**

(Million US\$)

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2014	1,696.3	1,076.2	2,772.52	620.1	25,109.6	6.8	45,073.0	2.39
2015	1,599.3	1,134.4	2,733.72	464.8	23,667.3	6.8	45,826.1	2.48
2016	1,679.2	1,294.3	2,973.53	384.9	20,786.5	8.1	44,684.8	2.90
2017	1,896.1	1,365.5	3,261.56	530.6	20,422.2	9.3	52,910.0	2.58
2018	2,000.8	1,541.1	3,541.85	459.7	23,222.0	8.6	60,867.4	2.53

**MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO GERMANY**

**MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM GERMANY**

Millions US\$

Specific Commodity Description	Exports (Millions US\$)					Specific Commodity Description	Imports (Millions US\$)				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	445.8	489.6	549.3	618.4	616.7	Machinery, Mechanical appliances; parts thereof	275.2	318.7	403.7	365.3	462.5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	234.2	256.9	306.8	383.3	417.2	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	109.3	179.9	121.2	142.0	158.3
Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	310.3	272.2	284.0	357.7	395.2	Commodities not elsewhere specified	30.2	19.8	73.5	90.4	129.5
Cotton	147.5	135.9	125.1	132.1	136.5	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	70.4	71.8	84.6	115.8	119.0
Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	158.6	134.7	129.5	127.7	134.0	Pharmaceutical products	58.2	54.3	55.6	66.8	80.1
Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	48.9	47.5	51.0	50.7	49.3	Iron and steel	45.8	33.2	38.7	39.6	63.9
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	44.2	42.6	42.0	44.2	46.5	Miscellaneous chemical products	41.4	38.8	44.7	52.1	51.0
Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	40.3	34.2	35.3	34.8	35.2	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring ...	40.5	40.5	42.7	50.7	48.3
Man-made staple fibres	22.7	20.0	18.6	19.5	27.7	Organic chemicals	40.9	36.2	38.9	38.8	42.9
Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad ...	12.7	13.6	9.8	6.1	15.4	Plastics and articles thereof	44.9	39.2	45.0	34.2	39.5

